

# SB cera

# QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE REPORT

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT ASSOCIATION



**SEPTEMBER 30, 2023** 

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### **ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT**

- Q2 Real GDP (third estimate) increased at an annual rate of 2.1%.
  - Retail sales ended August at +2.9% on a YoY basis. In the same period last year the YoY growth rate was +8.8%.
  - Corporate profits as a percent of GDP ended March 2023 at 10.7%, down from 12.3% in the same period last year and remain elevated relative to historical levels.
  - The inventory-to-sales ratio ended July at 1.37 up from 1.36 one year ago. Levels have remained relatively constant since early 2010 with a spike to 1.7 in April 2020.
  - The U.S. trade deficit contracted ended August as exports increased. The trade deficit is the lowest since September 2020.
- The unemployment rate was 3.8% ended Q3, up from 3.5% in Q2; U-6, a broader measure of unemployment, increased to 7.0% in Q3 from 6.9% in Q2.
  - The labor force participation rate ended Q3 at 62.8%, up from 62.6% in Q2. Labor force participation declined to 60.2% in April 2020 and is at levels below the 10 year pre-pandemic average of 63.0%.
- The Case-Shiller Home Price Index (ended July) increased to 310.2 up from 297.3 in Q1 and remains at levels higher than that of pre-financial crisis levels of 150.9.
- Rolling 12-month seasonally-adjusted CPI ended Q3 at 3.69 up from 3.09% in Q2. In the same period last year, it was 8.21%; Capacity Utilization increased to 79.7 from 78.9 in Q2.
- Fed Funds rate increased in Q3 by 0.25% to a targeted range of 5.25%-to-5.50%. The 10-year Treasury Yield (constant maturity) finished Q3 at 4.38% up from 3.75% in Q2.
- The Fed continues scaling back asset purchases. The Fed continues to reduce the size of its balance sheet after a period of rapid growth post-pandemic.
- S&P valuations (using Shiller CAPE ratio) decreased in Q3 to 29.31x from 31.08x in Q2 and are lower than the 10-year average of 29.46x.
  - Cyclically adjusted Shiller PE ratio remains above the long-term average of 17.05x.



### **MARKET ENVIRONMENT**

### Q3 2023 OVERVIEW

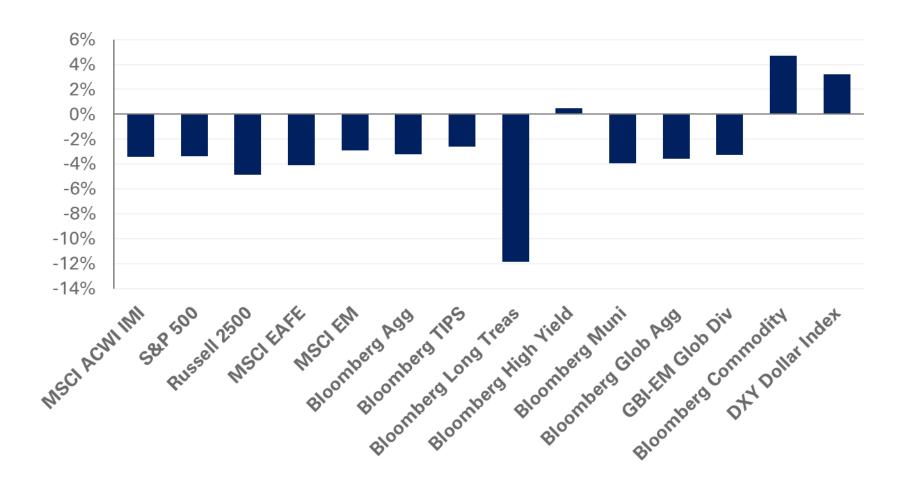
		Qtr.	1 Yr.	3 Yr.	5 Yr.	10 Yr.		
World Equity Benchmarks							AMCCI A CIANI INALI (AL-A)	+ + + +
MSCI ACWI IMI (Net)	World with Small Cap	-3.40%	20.16%	6.88%	6.09%	7.38%	MSCI ACWI IMI (Net)	
MSCI ACWI Net (USD)	World W/O Small Cap	-3.40%	20.80%	6.89%	6.46%	7.56%	MSCI ACWI Net (USD)	
MSCI ACWI (Local)	World (Local Currency)	-2.50%	19.36%	8.41%	7.33%	8.89%	MSCI ACWI (Local)	
Domestic Equity Benchmarks							Russell 3000	
Russell 3000	Domestic All Cap	-3.25%	20.46%	9.38%	9.14%	11.28%	S&P 500	
S&P 500	Large Core	-3.27%	21.62%	10.15%	9.92%	11.91%	Russell 1000	
Russell 1000	Large Core	-3.15%	21.19%	9.53%	9.63%	11.63%	Russell 1000 Growth	
Russell 1000 Growth	Large Growth	-3.13%	27.72%	7.97%	12.42%	14.48%	Russell 1000 Value	
Russell 1000 Value	Large Value	-3.17%	14.44%	11.05%	6.23%	8.45%	Russell 2000	
Russell 2000	Small Core	-5.13%	8.93%	7.16%	2.39%	6.65%		
Russell 2000 Growth	Small Growth	-7.32%	9.59%	1.09%	1.55%	6.72%	Russell 2000 Growth	
Russell 2000 Value	Small Value	-2.96%	7.84%	13.32%	2.59%	6.19%	Russell 2000 Value	
NASDAQ Composite	Large Growth	-3.94%	26.11%	6.60%	11.41%	14.52%	NASDAQ Composite	
IASDAQ Biotechnology	Biotech	-2.82%	5.78%	-1.68%	1.31%	6.65%	NASDAQ Biotechnology	<u> </u>
nternational Equity Benchmarks							MSCI ACWI Ex USA	
MSCI ACWI Ex USA	World ex-US	-3.77%	20.39%	3.74%	2.58%	3.35%	MSCI EAFE Net (USD)	
ISCI EAFE Net (USD)	Int'l Developed	-4.11%	25.65%	5.75%	3.24%	3.82%	MSCI EAFE (Local)	
MSCI EAFE (Local)	Int'l Developed (Local Currency)	-1.27%	20.32%	10.81%	5.65%	6.75%	MSCI EAFE Small Cap	
MSCI EAFE Small Cap	Small Cap Int'l	-3.51%	17.90%	1.10%	0.76%	4.30%		
ISCI Emerging Markets	Emerging Equity	-2.93%	11.70%	-1.73%	0.55%	2.07%	MSCI Emerging Markets	
Domestic Fixed Income Benchmarks							Bloomberg Aggregate	
Bloomberg Aggregate	Core Bonds	-3.23%	0.64%	-5.21%	0.10%	1.13%	Barclays US High Yield	
Barclays US High Yield	High Yield	0.46%	10.28%	1.76%	2.96%	4.24%	CSFB Levered Loans	
SFB Levered Loans	Bank Loans	3.37%	12.47%	5.91%	4.31%	4.33%	BofA ML US 3-Month T-Bill	
BofA ML US 3-Month T-Bill	Cash	1.31%	4.47%	1.70%	1.72%	1.12%	Bloomberg US TIPS 1-10 Yr	-; ; ; L
Bloomberg US TIPS 1-10 Yr	Inflation	-1.00%	2.11%	-0.02%	2.63%	1.78%	Barclays Global Aggregate	
Global Fixed Income Benchmarks							FTSE WGBI	
Barclays Global Aggregate	Global Core Bonds	-3.59%	2.24%	-6.93%	-1.62%	-0.44%		
TSE WGBI	World Gov. Bonds	-4.27%	1.04%	-8.72%	-2.57%	-1.19%	BC Global Credit	
BC Global Credit	Global Bonds	-2.81%	5.82%	-5.63%	-0.43%	0.78%	JPM GBI-EM Glob. Diversified	
JPM GBI-EM Glob. Diversified	Em. Mkt. Bonds (Local Currency)	-3.26%	13.10%	-2.70%	0.00%	-0.84%	JPM EMBI+	
JPM EMBI+	Em. Mkt. Bonds	-3.43%	8.47%	-8.82%	-2.98%	0.56%	Bloomberg Commodity Index	
Alternative Benchmarks							HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index	
Bloomberg Commodity Index	Commodities	4.71%	-1.30%	16.23%	6.13%	-0.75%	Cambridge PE Lagged*	
HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index	Fund of Hedge Funds	0.51%	4.59%	3.77%	3.38%	3.28%	NCREIF ODCE Net Lagged*	
Cambridge PE Lagged*	Private Equity	2.77%	7.38%	21.36%	15.40%	14.54%	FTSE NAREIT All Equity REITS	
NCREIF ODCE Net Lagged*	Real Estate	-2.88%	-10.73%	7.04%	5.56%	7.77%	· · ·	
FTSE NAREIT All Equity REITs	REIT	-8.33%	-1.71%	2.68%	2.79%	6.17%	-15% -10% -5% 0%	5% 10% 15%
CPI + 2%	Inflation/Real Assets	1.70%	5.76%	7.86%	6.13%	4.84%		



<sup>\*</sup> As of 6/30/2023

### STOCKS AND BONDS SOLD OFF SHARPLY

#### QUARTERLY TOTAL RETURNS

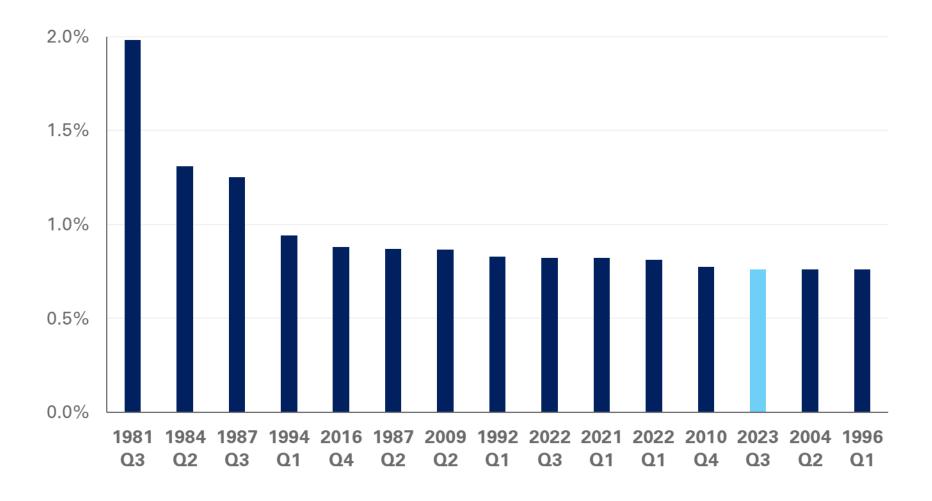




Source: MSCI, S&P, Russell, Bloomberg, JP Morgan, FactSet

### **10-YEAR YIELDS ROSE SIGNIFICANTLY**

TOP 15 QUARTERLY CHANGE: 10-YEAR U.S TREASURY YIELD

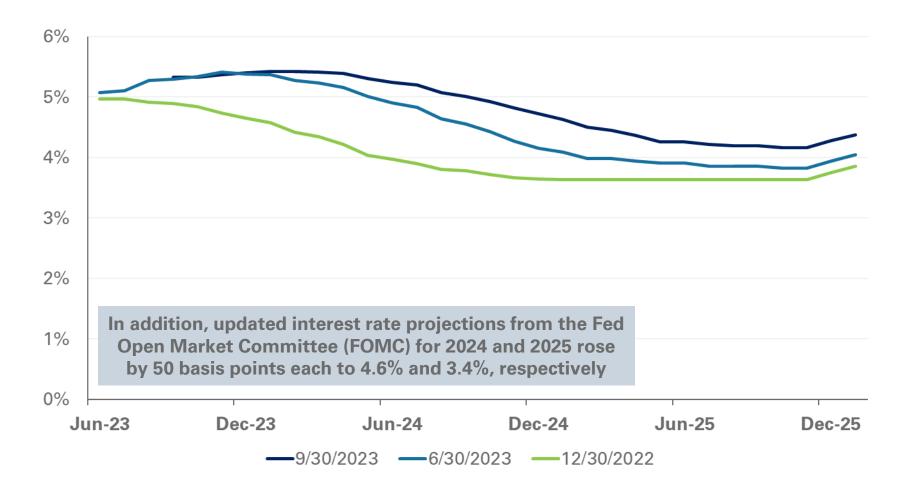




Calculated based on data as of 12/31/1980 Source: FactSet

### THE MARKET IS PRICING IN "HIGHER FOR LONGER"

#### FEDERAL FUND FUTURES

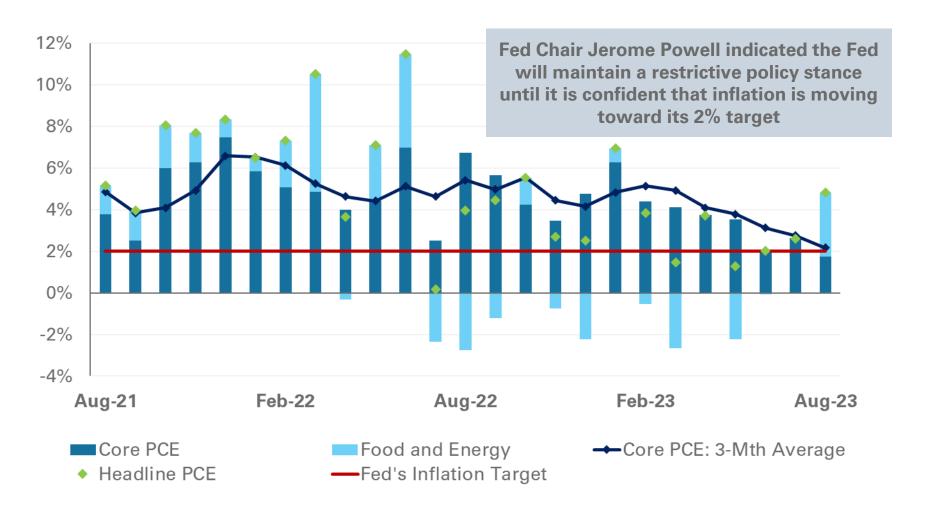




Source: FactSet

### CORE INFLATION NEAR FED'S INFLATION TARGET

ANNUALIZED MONTHLY U.S. PCE PRICE INDEX CHANGES

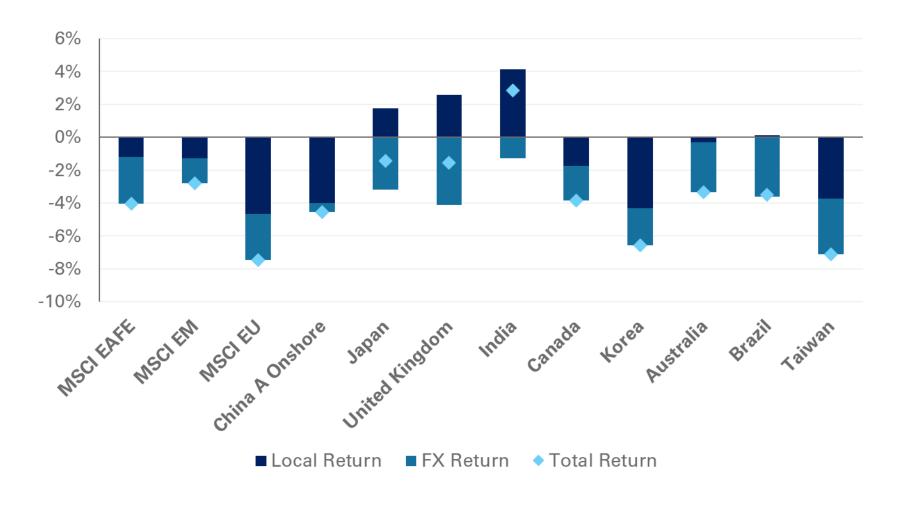




Sources: Department of Labor, FactSet

### A STRONGER USD WEIGHED ON NON-U.S. ASSETS

#### QUARTERLY TOTAL RETURNS





Sources: MSCI, FactSet





## TOTAL FUND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

#### NET OF FEES

	Allocation			Performance (%)				
	Market Value (\$)	3 Mo (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	
Total Fund	14,308,394,879	1.0 (1)	5.7 (9)	9.6 (67)	10.1 (1)	7.0 (7)	7.1 (24)	
Policy Index		-2.5 (74)	4.2 (58)	10.8 (31)	1.9 (98)	3.7 (97)	4.8 (100)	
S&P 500 Index		-3.3 (94)	13.1 (1)	21.6 (1)	10.2 (1)	9.9 (1)	11.9 (1)	
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index		-3.2 (93)	-1.2 (100)	0.6 (100)	-5.2 (100)	0.1 (99)	1.1 (100)	
60% MSCI World/40% FTSE WGBI		-3.7 (97)	5.7 (8)	13.7 (3)	1.5 (99)	3.9 (91)	5.0 (100)	
InvMetrics Public DB > \$1 Billion Median		-2.1	4.5	9.7	5.9	5.2	6.1	
	3 Years	Ending Septe	mber 30, 2023					
	Return		Standard Deviation		Sharpe Sortino Ratio Ratio			
Total Fund	10.10 (1)	)	7.11 (2)		1.14 (1)	2.5	26 (1)	
Policy Index	1.89 (98	8)	10.70 (59)	0.07 (98)		0.10 (98)		
InvMetrics Public DB > \$1 Billion Median	5.93		9.88		0.45		0.71	
	5 Years	Ending Septe	mber 30, 2023					
	Return		Standard Deviation		Sharpe Ratio		ortino Ratio	
Total Fund	7.05 (7)		7.62 (1)		0.70 (1)	1.	06 (2)	
Policy Index	3.70 (97)	)	10.42 (37)		0.24 (92)	0.	33 (90)	
InvMetrics Public DB > \$1 Billion Median	5.22		10.97		0.35	0.	49	
	10 Years	Ending Septe	ember 30, 2023					
	Return		Standard Deviation		Sharpe Ratio		ortino Ratio	

5.82 (1)

8.09 (29)

8.74

1.00 (1)

0.48 (98)

0.59

1.57 (1)

0.71 (94)

0.88



**Total Fund** 

Policy Index

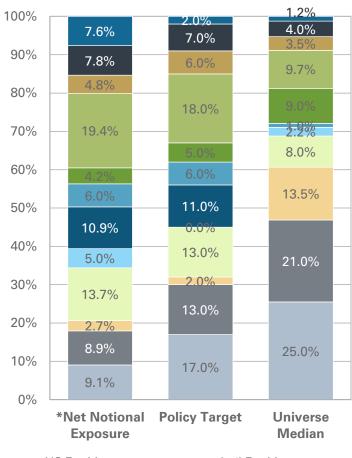
InvMetrics Public DB > \$1 Billion Median

7.07 (24)

4.80 (100)

6.11

### **ASSET ALLOCATION COMPLIANCE**



Asset Class	*Net Notional Exposure	Net Notional Exposure	Policy Target	Difference	Policy Ranges	Within Range
US Equities	1,296,680	9.1%	17.0%	-7.9%	10%-27%	No
Int'l Equities	1,268,461	8.9%	13.0%	-4.1%	8%-18%	Yes
U.S. Core Fixed Income	393,299	2.7%	2.0%	0.7%	-3%-7%	Yes
US Credit	1,963,041	13.7%	13.0%	0.7%	8%-18%	Yes
Non-US Core Fixed Income	715,420	5.0%	0.0%	5.0%	-5%-5%	Yes
Non-US Credit	1,559,427	10.9%	11.0%	-0.1%	6%-16%	Yes
Emerging Market Debt	859,042	6.0%	6.0%	0.0%	1%-10%	Yes
Real Estate	597,808	4.2%	5.0%	-0.8%	0%-10%	Yes
Private Equity	2,775,009	19.4%	18.0%	1.4%	6%-23%	Yes
Real Assets	682,517	4.8%	6.0%	-1.2%	0%-10%	Yes
Absolute Return	1,109,971	7.8%	7.0%	0.8%	0%-12%	Yes
Cash	1,087,720	7.6%	2.0%	5.6%	0%-10%	Yes
Total	14,308,395	100.00%	100.00%			







### **INVESTMENT EXPOSURE SUMMARY**

### OVERLAY AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

			<u>Delta Adj</u>	usted						
Asset Class	<u>Physical E</u>	xposure	Synthetic E	xposure	Net Po	<u>sition</u>	<u>Overlay</u>	<u>Target</u>	Policy To	<u>arget</u>
Total Market Value Cash	14,228.8 1,800.0	100.0 % 12.7 %	0.0 -1,853.4	0.0 % -13.0 %	14,228.8 -53.4	100.0 % -0.4 %	14,228.8 0.0	100.0 % 0.0 %	14,228.8 0.0	0.00 %
Cash	1,800.0	12.7 %	-1,853.4	-13.0 %	-53.4	-0.4 %	0.0	0.0 %	0.0	0.00 %
<b>Equity</b> Emerging Markets	<b>2,232.3</b> 303.2	<b>15.7</b> % 2.1 %	<b>327.4</b> 325.6	<b>2.3</b> % 2.3 %	<b>2,559.7</b> 628.8	18.0 % 4.4 %	<b>2,964.0</b> 618.1	20.8 % 4.3 %	<b>3,002.3</b> 626.1	<b>21.10</b> % 4.40 %
International Developed US Large Cap	393.2 1,535.6	2.8 % 10.8 %	244.9 -341.4	1.7 % -2.4 %	638.1 1,194.2	4.5 % 8.4 %	660.2 1,545.2	4.6 % 10.9 %	668.8 1,565.2	4.70 % 11.00 %
US Small Cap	0.3	0.0 %	98.3	0.7 %	98.6	0.7 %	140.5	1.0 %	142.3	1.00 %
Fixed Global ex US Fixed Income High Yield US Fixed Income	<b>4,073.2</b> 1,992.3 1,734.5 346.5	28.6 % 14.0 % 12.2 % 2.4 %	<b>1,526.0</b> 1,132.7 0.0 393.3	10.7 % 8.0 % 0.0 % 2.8 %	<b>5,599.2</b> 3,124.9 1,734.5 739.8	39.4 % 22.0 % 12.2 % 5.2 %	<b>5,141.4</b> 3,090.5 1,320.5 730.5	<b>36.1</b> % 21.7 % 9.3 % 5.1 %	<b>5,207.8</b> 3,130.3 1,337.5 739.9	22.00 %
Other Alternatives Commodities Infrastructure Private Equity Real Estate Tactical Cash	6,123.4 4.2 597.1 105.4 2,765.9 577.4 2,073.3	43.0 % 0.0 % 4.2 % 0.7 % 19.4 % 4.1 % 14.6 %	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	0.0 % 0.0 % 0.0 % 0.0 % 0.0 % 0.0 % 0.0 %	6,123.4 4.2 597.1 105.4 2,765.9 577.4 2,073.3	43.0 % 0.0 % 4.2 % 0.7 % 19.4 % 4.1 % 14.6 %	6,123.4 4.2 597.1 105.4 2,765.9 577.4 2,073.3	<b>43.0</b> % 0.0 % 4.2 % 0.7 % 19.4 % 4.1 % 14.6 %	6,018.8 0.0 597.6 71.1 2,717.7 569.2 2,063.2	0.00 %



Source: Russell Investments

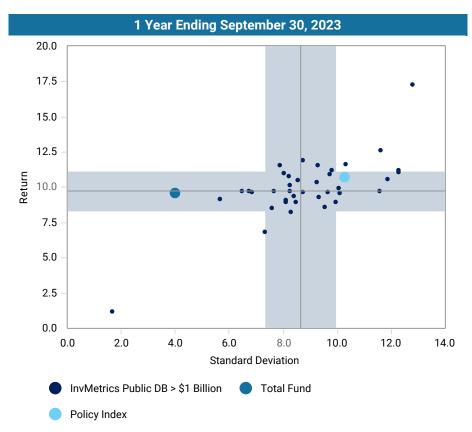
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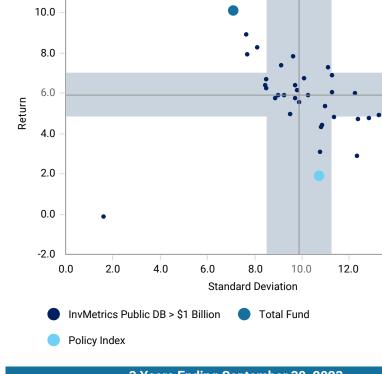
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16.0

#### **San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association**

### **RISK VS. RETURN**





3 Years Ending September 30, 2023

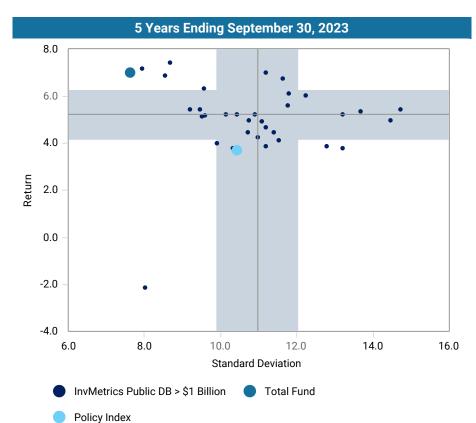
1 Year Ending September 30, 2023									
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Sortino Ratio					
Total Fund	9.6 (67)	4.0 (1)	1.2 (1)	2.8 (1)					
Policy Index	10.8 (31)	10.3 (83)	0.6 (50)	1.0 (52)					
Population	38	38	38	38					

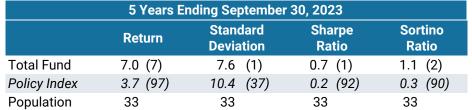
3 Years Ending September 30, 2023									
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Sortino Ratio					
Total Fund	10.1 (1)	7.1 (2)	1.1 (1)	2.3 (1)					
Policy Index	1.9 (98)	10.7 (59)	0.1 (98)	0.1 (98)					
Population	33	33	33	33					

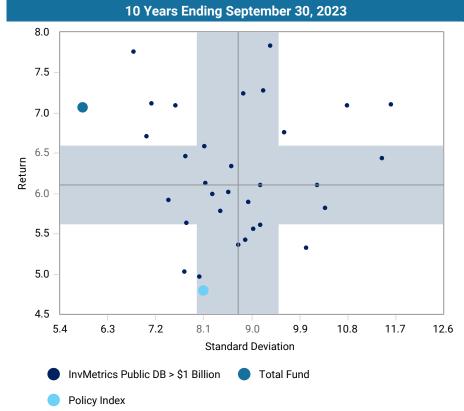


#### **San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association**

### **RISK VS. RETURN**

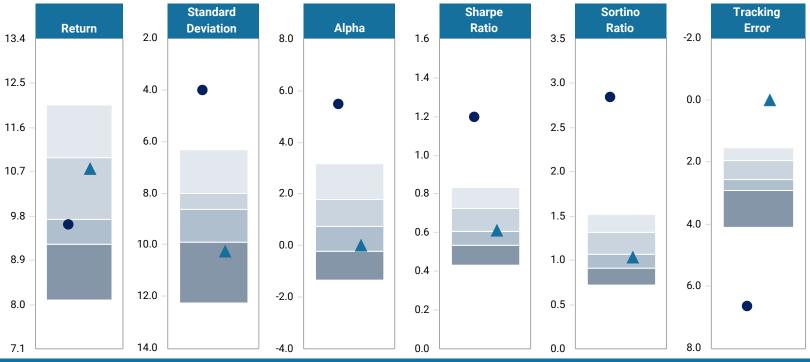






	10 Years Ending September 30, 2023								
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Sortino Ratio					
Total Fund	7.1 (24)	5.8 (1)	1.0 (1)	1.6 (1)					
Policy Index	4.8 (100)	8.1 (29)	0.5 (98)	0.7 (94)					
Population	31	31	31	31					





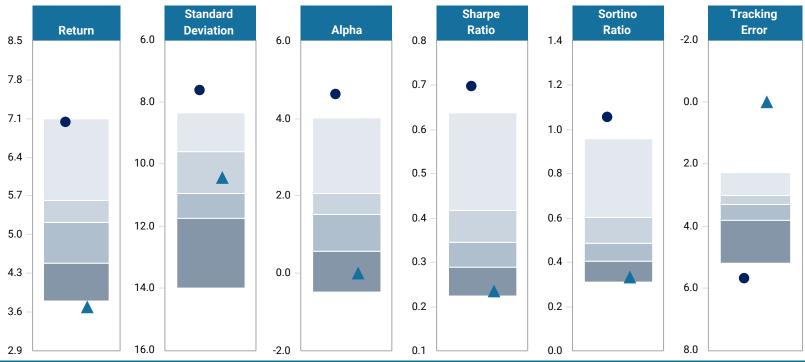
	1 Yr (%)					
<ul><li>Total Fund</li></ul>	9.6 (67)	4.0 (1)	5.5 (1)	1.2 (1)	2.8 (1)	6.6 (98)
▲ Policy Index	10.8 (31)	10.3 (83)	0.0 (70)	0.6 (50)	1.0 (52)	0.0 (1)
5th Percentile	12.1	6.3	3.2	0.8	1.5	1.5
1st Quartile	11.0	8.0	1.8	0.7	1.3	2.0
Median	9.7	8.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.6
3rd Quartile	9.2	9.9	-0.2	0.5	0.9	2.9
95th Percentile	8.1	12.3	-1.3	0.4	0.7	4.1
Population	38	38	38	38	38	38





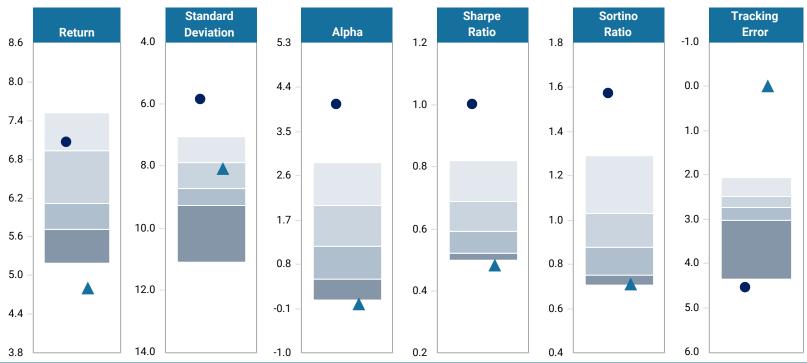
	3 Yrs (%)					
<ul><li>Total Fund</li></ul>	10.1 (1)	7.1 (2)	8.8 (1)	1.1 (1)	2.3 (1)	5.8 (97)
▲ Policy Index	1.9 (98)	10.7 (59)	0.0 (100)	0.1 (98)	0.1 (98)	0.0 (1)
5th Percentile	8.1	7.7	6.6	0.8	1.4	2.1
1st Quartile	6.7	9.0	4.9	0.5	0.8	2.7
Median	5.9	9.9	4.1	0.4	0.7	2.8
3rd Quartile	4.9	11.3	2.8	0.3	0.5	3.6
95th Percentile	3.0	13.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	4.1
Population	33	33	33	33	33	33





	5 Yrs (%)					
<ul><li>Total Fund</li></ul>	7.0 (7)	7.6 (1)	4.6 (1)	0.7 (1)	1.1 (2)	5.7 (97)
▲ Policy Index	3.7 (97)	10.4 (37)	0.0 (91)	0.2 (92)	0.3 (90)	0.0 (1)
5th Percentile	7.1	8.3	4.0	0.6	1.0	2.3
1st Quartile	5.6	9.6	2.1	0.4	0.6	3.0
Median	5.2	11.0	1.5	0.3	0.5	3.3
3rd Quartile	4.5	11.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	3.8
95th Percentile	3.8	14.0	-0.5	0.2	0.3	5.2
Population	33	33	33	33	33	33





	10 Yrs (%)					
<ul><li>Total Fund</li></ul>	7.1 (24)	5.8 (1)	4.1 (1)	1.0 (1)	1.6 (1)	4.5 (97)
Policy Index	4.8 (100)	8.1 (29)	0.0 (97)	0.5 (98)	0.7 (94)	0.0 (1)
5th Percentile	7.5	7.1	2.9	0.8	1.3	2.1
1st Quartile	6.9	7.9	2.0	0.7	1.0	2.5
Median	6.1	8.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	2.7
3rd Quartile	5.7	9.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.0
95th Percentile	5.2	11.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	4.4
Population	31	31	31	31	31	31



1 Years Ending Septe	ember 30, 2023			
	Return	Standard Deviation	Tracking Error	Information Ratio
Domestic Equity With Beta Overlay	14.6	15.2	2.6	-2.0
Russell 3000 Index	20.5	16.3	0.0	
International Equity With Beta Overlay	12.6	13.5	4.3	-1.8
MSCI AC World ex USA index	21.0	17.5	0.0	
Global Fixed Income With Beta Overlay	7.5	3.2	7.3	0.7
Blmbg. Global Aggregate	2.2	8.7	0.0	
U.S. Credit Strategies	9.4	2.1	4.0	-0.4
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index	11.1	3.9	0.0	
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	14.2	9.0	13.7	-0.4
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR	20.0	11.3	0.0	
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	7.7	5.2	9.6	-0.4
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified	11.6	10.5	0.0	
Alpha Pool Composite	10.9	2.3	2.3	1.3
91 Day T-Bill + 3%	7.6	0.3	0.0	
Private Equity Composite	6.1	3.2	3.8	0.8
C A Global All PE (Qtr Lag)	2.8	3.1	0.0	
Real Estate Composite	-3.0	2.3	4.9	0.7
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag	-6.6	4.2	0.0	
Real Assets Composite	8.1	3.4	11.2	0.0
Real Assets Custom Blend	7.9	11.2	0.0	



3 Years Ending Septem	ber 30, 2023			
	Return	Standard Deviation	Tracking Error	Information Ratio
Domestic Equity With Beta Overlay	6.7	17.2	2.8	-0.9
Russell 3000 Index	9.4	18.2	0.0	
International Equity With Beta Overlay	4.1	13.9	4.4	-0.1
MSCI AC World ex USA index	4.2	17.2	0.0	
Global Fixed Income With Beta Overlay	8.6	4.6	6.6	2.3
Blmbg. Global Aggregate	-6.9	7.9	0.0	
U.S. Credit Strategies	10.3	5.2	4.9	1.3
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index	3.6	5.4	0.0	
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	13.1	6.8	12.3	1.2
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR	-2.6	12.8	0.0	
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	1.1	4.8	8.8	0.5
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified	-3.6	10.3	0.0	
Alpha Pool Composite	7.7	5.1	5.1	0.6
91 Day T-Bill + 3%	4.8	0.6	0.0	
Private Equity Composite	20.1	8.1	13.4	0.1
C A Global All PE (Qtr Lag)	18.3	14.0	0.0	
Real Estate Composite	8.7	4.5	8.5	0.2
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag	6.8	6.7	0.0	
Real Assets Composite	17.1	5.9	11.8	0.4
Real Assets Custom Blend	11.5	12.1	0.0	



5 Years Ending Septe	ember 30, 2023			
	Return	Standard Deviation	Tracking Error	Information Ratio
Domestic Equity With Beta Overlay	6.3	19.2	3.0	-0.9
Russell 3000 Index	9.1	19.6	0.0	
International Equity With Beta Overlay	2.3	15.5	3.7	-0.3
MSCI AC World ex USA index	3.1	17.7	0.0	
Global Fixed Income With Beta Overlay	5.0	6.5	8.0	0.8
Blmbg. Global Aggregate	-1.6	6.9	0.0	
U.S. Credit Strategies	7.0	7.0	6.1	0.5
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index	3.7	7.7	0.0	
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	5.9	8.7	12.2	0.5
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR	-0.5	13.2	0.0	
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	0.4	6.2	9.4	0.0
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified	-0.1	11.0	0.0	
Alpha Pool Composite	4.4	6.3	6.3	0.0
91 Day T-Bill + 3%	4.8	0.5	0.0	
Private Equity Composite	15.9	8.3	12.8	0.1
C A Global All PE (Qtr Lag)	14.0	12.9	0.0	
Real Estate Composite	7.2	3.8	7.0	0.2
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag	5.9	5.4	0.0	
Real Assets Composite	9.6	9.8	10.4	0.3
Real Assets Custom Blend	5.8	11.6	0.0	



Domestic Equity	Return 4.6	Standard Deviation	Tracking	Information
· ·	A 6		Error	Ratio
	4.0	13.1	8.5	-0.8
Russell 3000 Index	11.3	15.4	0.0	
International Equity	1.4	15.5	8.4	-0.7
MSCI AC World Index (Net)	7.6	14.5	0.0	
International Emerging	0.0	14.9	5.2	-0.5
MSCI Emerging Markets (Net)	2.1	17.0	0.0	
U.S. Credit Strategies	6.8	5.4	5.0	0.5
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index	4.3	5.9	0.0	
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	6.6	6.5	10.9	0.5
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR	0.7	11.4	0.0	
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	2.1	5.9	7.6	0.1
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified	0.9	9.6	0.0	
Alpha Pool Composite	4.6	5.0	5.0	0.1
91 Day T-Bill + 3%	4.1	0.4	0.0	
Private Equity Composite	14.7	6.5	10.4	0.1
C A Global All PE (Qtr Lag)	13.6	10.2	0.0	
Real Estate Composite	8.3	3.6	6.1	0.1
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag	7.8	4.8	0.0	
Real Assets Composite	5.8	7.9	8.5	0.4
Real Assets Custom Blend	2.6	9.2	0.0	



### **INVESTMENT MANAGER TOP 10**

### ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT AS OF SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Manager	Market Value	Portfolio %
SSGA	\$1,600,240,825.26	11.18%
Pathway	\$800,138,989.42	5.59%
Russell	\$796,106,419.29	5.56%
Ares	\$733,317,350.63	5.13%
Alcentra	\$708,861,337.00	4.95%
GoldenTree	\$666,089,409.10	4.66%
Partners Group	\$653,272,275.63	4.57%
Zais	\$646,851,633.08	4.52%
Tobam	\$641,342,286.55	4.48%
Gramercy	\$641,115,654.52	4.48%
Total	\$7,887,336,180.48	55.12%



### **PUBLIC EQUITY PORTFOLIO**

	US Equities 17% Target)	Large Cap (14.5%)	Russell Investments Russell 1000 Index SSGA S&P500 Index Fund TOBAM Anti-Benchmark US Equity Fund	Overlay exposure to an index of largest 1,000 stocks (by market cap) in the Russell 3000  Index of 500 of the largest US publicly-traded companies in US Rules-based index focused on a more efficiently diversified benchmark vs. MSCI US
		Small Cap (2.5%)	Russell Investments Russell 2000 Index	Overlay exposure to an index of smallest 2,000 stocks (by market cap) in the Russell 3000
Public Equity Portfolio (30% Target)	Se	Developed Markets (7%)	Russell Investments MSCI EAFE Index SSGA MSCI World ex-USA Index Fund	Overlay exposure to an index of large/mid-cap stocks across 21 developed markets ex-US/Canada  Index of publicly-traded large-cap and mid-cap equities in 22 developed countries ex-US
Publi	et)		TOBAM Anti-Benchmark World ex-US Fund	Rules-based index focused on a more efficiently diversified benchmark vs. MSCI World ex-US
	International Equities (13% Target)		Russell Investments MSCI EM Index	Overlay exposure to an index of large/mid-cap stocks across 27 emerging markets
	Interna (13	Emerging Markets (6%)	TOBAM Anti-Benchmark EM Equity Fund	Rules-based index focused on a more efficiently diversified benchmark vs. MSCI Emerging Markets
			William Blair EM Growth Fund	Diversified, all-cap portfolio investing in high quality growth companies in emerging markets
			Wasatch EM Select Fund	Concentrated portfolio investing in emerging market opportunities over a 3-5 year investment horizon



#### September 30, 2023

### **GLOBAL EQUITY STRATEGIES - NET**

		n			Performa	ance (% <i>)</i>		
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)
otal Equity	2,235,119,379	15.6	-3.9	5.2	14.7	4.0	4.9	4.0
MSCI AC World Index (Net)			<u>-3.4</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>20.8</u>	<u>6.9</u>	<u>6.5</u>	<u>7.6</u>
Over/Under			-0.5	-4.9	-6.1	-2.9	-1.6	-3.6
omestic Equity With Beta Overlay	1,296,680,422	9.1	-3.7	6.3	14.6	6.7	6.3	
Russell 3000 Index			<u>-3.3</u>	<u>12.4</u>	<u>20.5</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>9.1</u>	
Over/Under			-0.4	-6.1	-5.9	-2.7	-2.8	
omestic Equity	1,537,751,531	10.7	-3.7	7.3	16.3	7.2	7.8	4.6
Russell 3000 Index			<u>-3.3</u>	<u>12.4</u>	<u>20.5</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>9.1</u>	<u>11.3</u>
Over/Under			-0.4	-5.1	-4.2	-2.2	-1.3	-6.7
Fobam AB US Equity	378,490,200	2.6	-4.9 (72)	-7.2 (99)	2.8 (96)	1.2 (91)	4.0 (82)	
Russell 3000 Index			<u>-3.3</u> (43)	<u>12.4</u> (23)	<u>20.5</u> (28)	<u>9.4</u> (51)	<u>9.1</u> (23)	
Over/Under			-1.6	-19.6	-17.7	-8.2	-5.1	
arge Cap Equity	1,158,998,505	8.1	-3.3 (44)	13.0 (20)	21.6 (22)	9.8 (47)	9.8 (16)	6.3 (91)
S&P 500 Index			<u>-3.3</u> (44)	<u>13.1</u> (20)	<u>21.6</u> (22)	<u>10.2</u> (44)	<u>9.9</u> (14)	<u>11.9</u> (14)
Over/Under			0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-5.6
SSgA S&P500	1,158,004,872	8.1	-3.3 (44)	13.0 (20)	21.6 (22)	10.0 (45)	10.1 (12)	9.1 (51)
S&P 500 Index			<u>-3.3</u> (44)	<u>13.1</u> (20)	<u>21.6</u> (22)	<u>10.2</u> (44)	<u>9.9</u> (14)	<u>11.9</u> (14)
Over/Under			0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-2.8
Russell US Large Cap Volatility	993,633	0.0						
mall Cap Equity	262,826	0.0						
Russell US Small Cap Volatility	262,826	0.0	1.4	3.9	4.9	1.9	1.8	-15.8



### **GLOBAL EQUITY STRATEGIES - NET**

	Allocatio			Performa	nce (%)			
	Market	% of	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs
	Value (\$)	Portfolio	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
International Equity With Beta Overlay	1,268,461,088	8.9	-3.9	3.3	12.6	4.1	2.3	
MSCI AC World ex USA index			<u>-3.7</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>21.0</u>	<u>4.2</u>	<u>3.1</u>	
Over/Under			-0.2	-2.5	-8.4	-0.1	-0.8	
International Equity	697,367,848	4.9	-4.2	1.5	10.6	-2.3	-0.8	1.4
MSCI AC World Index (Net)			<u>-3.4</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>20.8</u>	<u>6.9</u>	<u>6.5</u>	<u>7.6</u>
Over/Under			-0.8	-8.6	-10.2	-9.2	-7.3	-6.2
International Developed	394,756,423	2.8	-3.6	5.2	21.2	-0.9	-0.1	1.8
MSCI EAFE (Net)			<u>-4.1</u>	<u>7.1</u>	<u>25.6</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>3.2</u>	<u>3.8</u>
Over/Under			0.5	-1.9	-4.4	-6.7	-3.3	-2.0
Russell International Volatility	17,392	0.0						
Tobam AB World Ex-US Equity	169,836,539	1.2	-3.0 (33)	2.8 (78)	17.3 (76)	-2.5 (83)	-1.8 (98)	
MSCI AC World ex USA (Net)			<u>-3.8</u> (39)	<u>5.3</u> (51)	<u>20.4</u> (55)	<u>3.7</u> (44)	<u>2.6</u> (64)	
Over/Under			0.8	-2.5	-3.1	-6.2	-4.4	
SSGA MSCI World Ex-US Equity	224,902,491	1.6	-4.1 (43)	7.1 (35)	24.4 (28)			
MSCI World ex U.S.			<u>-4.0</u> (43)	<u>7.3</u> (32)	<u>24.7</u> (27)			
Over/Under			-0.1	-0.2	-0.3			
International Emerging	302,611,425	2.1	-4.9	-1.4	3.0	-4.4	-2.2	0.0
MSCI Emerging Markets (Net)			<u>-2.9</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>11.7</u>	<u>-1.7</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>2.1</u>
Over/Under			-2.0	-3.2	-8.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.1
Tobam	93,015,547	0.7	-6.5 (94)	-6.5 (99)	-3.4 (100)	-6.7 (92)	-4.0 (100)	
MSCI Emerging Markets (Net)			<u>-2.9</u> (47)	<u>1.8</u> (65)	<u>11.7</u> (66)	<u>-1.7</u> (61)	<u>0.6</u> (75)	
Over/Under			-3.6	-8.3	-15.1	-5.0	-4.6	
Wasatch EM Select	106,991,663	0.7	-4.0	5.5				
MSCI Emerging Markets (Net)			-2.9	<u>1.8</u>				
Over/Under			-1.1	3.7				
William Blair EM Growth	102,604,214	0.7	-4.1	1.2				
MSCI Emerging Markets (Net)			<u>-2.9</u>	<u>1.8</u>				
Over/Under			-1.2	-0.6				



# GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES Exhibit A: Page 28

		Core Fixed Income (2%	Russell Investments Bloomberg Barclays US Agg Bond TR Index	Broad-based bond market index of intermediate-term investment grade bonds in US
			Apollo Atlas Warehouse Co (MCA)	Global lending franchise (formerly CSFB securitized products group) originating warehouse assets
			Apollo Asset-Backed Finance Fund (MCA)	Diversified portoflio of asset-backed products across consumer finance, resi/commercial, and hard/financial assets
			Apollo Credit Strategies Fund LP (MCA)	Long/short credit fund focused on capital structure arbitrage, defensive credit, stressed credit and distressed credit
			Apollo Offshore Credit Fund LTD (MCA)	Global credit fund focused on bank loans, structured credit, and bonds
			Bardin Hill Direct Portfolio (MCA)	Co-investments in event-driven/special situation and mispriced credit opportunities
	0			
	ĔĐ		Bardin Hill Opportunistic Credit Fund (MCA)	Investments in quality, stable businesses trading at discounts and/or creative structured situations
	rge		Bardin Hill Opportunistic Credit Fund II (MCA) Bardin Hill Solutions Fund LP (MCA)	Investments in quality, stable businesses trading at discounts and/or creative structured situations  Credit fund with focus on event-driven/special situations
	ed I	Credit Strategies/	Beach Point Select Fund LP	
	US Fixed Income (15% Target)	High Yield Strategies (13%)	GoldenTree Distressed Debt Fund 2010	Credit fund with focus on mispriced credit opportunities  Fund focused on global distressed, restructuring and turnaround opportunities
	<b>5</b>		GoldenTree Asset Management SMA	SMA with opportunistic relative-value approach to bonds, loans, structured credit, distressted debt and emerging market
			Kayne Anderson BDC (MCA)	BDC investing in third-party and secondary market CLO opportunities
			Manulife Asset Management SMA	Long/short SMA specializing in securitized assets (commercial and residential MBS and agency derivatives)
			Waterfall Ready Capital Corp. (MCA)	Publicly traded REIT specializing in small balance commercial real estate loans
			Waterfall Asset Management SMA (MCA)	Separate account focused on multi-sector high yield loans and bonds
			Waterfall Mortgage Loan Opportunity Fund (MCA)	Fund investing in assets sold by non-bank mortgage companies given interest rate-related liquidity stress
			Waterfall Victoria Fund LP (MCA)	Fund investing in ABS, primarily residential whole loans originated on a primary or secondary basis
		International Core (00)	Puscell Investments (Barclays Global Aggregate ex-US	
		International Core (0%	Unhedged)	Broad-based bond market index of investment grade debt from 24 local currency markets ex-USD
S.			Alcentra Limited SMA	SMA investing in European and US performing and non-performing bonds/loans, and CLO equity
Global Debt Strategies (32% Target)			Alcentra European Direct Lending Fund	2013 fund investing in European direct lending opportunities
et)			Alcentra Strategic Credit Fund	2015 fund investing in European CLOs and stressed/distressed credit opportunities
t St arg			Alcentra Structured Credit Opportunity Fund III	2017 fund investing in European CLO opportunities
Seb.			Alcentra Viaduct Fund LP	2018 fund investing in European CLO opportunities including CLO warehousing, risk retention, and equity
al E (32			Cairn Capital Limited SMA	SMA focused on opportunistic European credit, private asset backed, regulatory risk transfer, European CLOs
<del>g</del> o			Cairn Capstone Special Opportunities Fund	Fund focused on cash-flow oriented regulatory risk transfer, private asset backed loans, and structured credit
፱		International	Cairn Loan Investments	European CLO Risk Retention vehicle
		Credit (11%)	Cairn Loan Investments II	European CLO Risk Retention vehicle
			Cairn Pathfinder I	Barclays regulatory capital risk transfer on UK mid cap corporate RCF
	e E		Cairn Pathfinder III	Barclays regulatory capital risk transfer on global (70% US) large cap corporate RCF
	Global Fixed Income (17% Target)		Marathon Asset Management SMA	SMA focused on opportunistic global stressed and distressed credit, restructured real estate, and credit-related real asse
	arg =		Marathon CLO Equity Fund	Legacy risk retention vehicle that maintains an economic interest in Marathon issued CLO equity
	exit. %		Marathon European Credit Opportunity Fund III	Fund focused on European commercial real estate credit
	173		Marathon Structured Product Strategies Fund II	Fund focused on private asset-backed secured debt across mulitple sectors
	90		Marathon Structured Product Strategies Fund III	Fund focused on private asset-backed secured debt across mulitple sectors (transports, real estate, healthcare, etc.)
	9		Finisterre EM Debt Total Return Fund	Fund focused on an all-weather strategy across the cycle in emerging markets
			Gramercy Capital Solutions Fund (MCA)	2018 fund engaged in emerging markets corporate direct lending
			Gramercy Capital Solutions Fund II (MCA)	2021 fund engaged in emerging markets corporate direct lending
			Gramercy Distressed Argentina Fund III Private (MCA)	Fund engaged in Argentina-focused corporate direct lending
			Gramercy Distressed Argentina Fund IV Private (MCA)	Fund engaged in opportunistic Argentina focused sovereign positions
	Emerging Market	Gramercy Distressed Opportunity Fund II (MCA)	Diversified emerging markets hedge fund	
		Debt (6%)	Gramercy Distressed Opportunity Fund III (MCA)	Diversified emerging markets hedge fund
		Dept (6/6)	Gramercy Separate Account (MCA)	Stressed and distressed emerging market credit investments in public and private assets.
			Gramercy Venezuela Opportunity Fund (MCA)	Venezuelan sovereign-focused fund
			Gramercy Emerging Markets Dynamic Credit Fund (MCA)	Performing and opportunistic credit in public and private markets weighted with a top-down view
			Gramercy Venezuela Opportunity Fund II (MCA)	OFAC-compliant distressed credit related to Venezuela
			Gramercy Venezuela Special Situations Fund (MCA)	Litigation financing (e.g. ICSID claims) related to Venezuela
			PGIM Emerging Market Debt Opportunities Fund	Fund investing in sovereign bonds, local bonds, corporate bonds and currencies in emerging economies.



#### September 30, 2023

### **GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - NET**

	Allocatio			Perform	ance (%)			
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)
Global Fixed Income With Beta Overlay	5,502,667,627	38.5	1.3	5.9	7.5	8.6	5.0	
Blmbg. Global Aggregate			<u>-3.6</u>	<u>-2.2</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>-6.9</u>	<u>-1.6</u>	
Over/Under			4.9	8.1	5.3	15.5	6.6	
Total Fixed	3,976,686,139	27.8	2.4	8.1	7.7	7.9	4.3	5.3
Blmbg. U.S. Aggregate Index			<u>-3.2</u>	<u>-1.2</u>	<u>0.6</u>	<u>-5.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>1.1</u>
Over/Under			5.6	9.3	7.1	13.1	4.2	4.2
U.S. Credit Strategies	1,762,919,190	12.3	3.5 (1)	8.2 (2)	9.4 (21)	10.3 (1)	7.0 (1)	6.8 (1)
50% CS Leveraged Loan / 50% ICE BofA US HY BB-B Rated Constrained Index			<u>1.8</u> (5)	<u>7.5</u> (2)	<u>11.1</u> (18)	<u>3.6</u> (3)	<u>3.7</u> (2)	<u>4.3</u> (1)
Over/Under			1.7	0.7	-1.7	6.7	3.3	2.5
Stone Tower Offshore Credit (Apollo)	284,207,941	2.0	4.0	11.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.6
Beach Point Capital (Formerly Post)	251,548,074	1.8	2.9	9.2	6.2	8.8	7.1	7.6
Mackay / Gold Coast	1,622	0.0						
Stone Tower Credit (Apollo)	141,549,318	1.0	1.8	9.1	7.1	7.5	9.4	7.6
Gold Coast Capital IV	100,874,078	0.7	2.1	5.8	6.2	3.3	3.2	
Waterfall Asset Management	55,019,258	0.4	-4.6	2.7	14.6	13.6	5.7	
Waterfall Victoria	72,826,791	0.5	-2.6	-8.9	-10.1	2.1	2.6	
KAYNE ANDERSON BDC, LLC	65,138,181	0.5	17.6	10.7	13.5			
Golden Tree Asset Management	661,906,943	4.6	2.9	10.0	14.4	14.7	9.9	10.0



#### September 30, 2023

### **GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - NET**

	Allocation	Allocation			Performance (%)					
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)		
Non-U.S. Fixed Income Composite	2,213,766,949	15.5	1.5	7.8	11.5	7.9	3.5	4.9		
Blmbg. Global Aggregate Ex USD			<u>-4.0</u>	<u>-3.2</u>	<u>3.4</u>	<u>-8.4</u>	<u>-3.1</u>	<u>-1.7</u>		
Over/Under			5.5	11.0	8.1	16.3	6.6	6.6		
Non-U.S. Credit Composite	1,354,725,116	9.5	2.3	9.8	14.2	13.1	5.9	6.6		
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>-2.6</u>	<u>-0.5</u>	<u>0.7</u>		
Over/Under			3.6	4.5	-5.8	15.7	6.4	5.9		
Marathon/Gold Coast	224,821,688	1.6	-0.1	-1.6	-2.1	7.1	7.0	7.9		
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>-2.6</u>	<u>-0.5</u>	<u>0.7</u>		
Over/Under			1.2	-6.9	-22.1	9.7	7.5	7.2		
Halcyon Asset Management	224,199,549	1.6	2.8 (1)	6.3 (3)	4.1 (87)	16.9 (1)	3.6 (2)			
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u> (37)	<u>5.3</u> (5)	<u>20.0</u> (1)	<u>-2.6</u> (25)	<u>-0.5</u> (83)			
Over/Under			4.1	1.0	-15.9	19.5	4.1			
Cairn Composite	196,842,543	1.4	2.8 (1)	15.2 (1)	22.0 (1)	10.5 (1)	6.9 (1)	5.8 (1)		
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u> (37)	<u>5.3</u> (5)	<u>20.0</u> (1)	<u>-2.6</u> (25)	<u>-0.5</u> (83)	<u>0.7</u> (84)		
Over/Under			4.1	9.9	2.0	13.1	7.4	5.1		
Alcentra - KT1	584,005,425	4.1	2.9	14.9	24.5	17.2	6.2			
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>-2.6</u>	<u>-0.5</u>			
Over/Under			4.2	9.6	4.5	19.8	6.7			
Alcentra SP1 - KT1	1,020,300	0.0	-0.2	5.7	6.8	26.5	-6.8			
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>-2.6</u>	<u>-0.5</u>			
Over/Under			1.1	0.4	-13.2	29.1	-6.3			
Alcentra SP2 - KT1	14,267,996	0.1	-7.9	-4.1	-0.5	7.0	-5.2			
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>-2.6</u>	<u>-0.5</u>			
Over/Under			-6.6	-9.4	-20.5	9.6	-4.7			
Alcentra SP3 - KT1	21,094,554	0.1	9.8	25.9	27.2	19.5	8.0			
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>-2.6</u>	<u>-0.5</u>			
Over/Under			11.1	20.6	7.2	22.1	8.5			
Alcentra SP4 - KT1	88,473,062	0.6	2.2	5.3	10.0	12.9				
ICE BofA Euro High Yield Constrained TR			<u>-1.3</u>	<u>5.3</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>-2.6</u>				
Over/Under			3.5	0.0	-10.0	15.5				



#### **San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association**

#### September 30, 2023

### **GLOBAL DEBT STRATEGIES - NET**

	Allocatio	n			Performa	ance (%)		
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)
Emerging Markets Debt Composite	859,041,832	6.0	0.3 (10)	4.9 (15)	7.7 (81)	1.1 (5)	0.4 (55)	2.1 (45)
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/50% JPM GBI - EM Global Diversified			<u>-2.7</u> (66)	<u>3.0</u> (43)	<u>11.6</u> (40)	<u>-3.6</u> (75)	<u>-0.1</u> (73)	<u>0.9</u> (70)
Over/Under			3.0	1.9	-3.9	4.7	0.5	1.2
Ashmore Emerging Markets Liquid Investments	6,618	0.0						
JP Morgan GBI - EM Global Diversified Index			<u>-3.3</u> (76)	<u>4.3</u> (23)	<u>13.1</u> (25)	<u>-2.7</u> (55)	<u>0.0</u> (71)	<u>-0.8</u> (91)
Over/Under								
Gramercy Funds Management LLC	641,115,655	4.5	0.6 (6)	5.0 (14)	7.2 (86)	3.0 (2)	0.5 (51)	3.7 (5)
JP Morgan ELMI+ TR USD			<u>-0.9</u> (28)	<u>3.0</u> (43)	<u>10.5</u> (57)	<u>-0.6</u> (20)	<u>0.1</u> (69)	<u>-0.5</u> (88)
Over/Under			1.5	2.0	-3.3	3.6	0.4	4.2
PGIM Fixed Income	107,776,560	8.0	1.3 (2)	7.4 (3)	8.2 (76)	0.5 (8)	3.8 (2)	
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/ 50% JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified			<u>-2.7</u> (66)	<u>3.0</u> (43)	<u>11.6</u> (40)	<u>-3.6</u> (75)	<u>-0.1</u> (73)	
Over/Under			4.0	4.4	-3.4	4.1	3.9	
Finisterre EM Debt Total Return Fund	110,143,000	8.0	-2.7	2.7				
50% JPM EMBI Global Diversified/ 50% JPM GBI-EM Global Diversified			<u>-2.7</u>	<u>3.0</u>				
Over/Under			0.0	-0.3				



### **ABSOLUTE RETURN (ALPHA POOL)**

		Apollo Global SMA (MCA)	Credit focused separate account investing in bespoke credit opportunities			
		Apollo Accord+ (MCA)	2021 credit fund focused on opportunities across structured credits, special situations, performing credit and origination			
		Ares ECO Master Fund II, LTD (MCA)	Corporate debt investments in non-investment grade companies, with a focus on senior bank debt			
u						All-weather approach to credit/portfolio construction across capital structure and across all market cycles
Absolute Return (Alpha Pool) (7% Target)	Core & Credi Strategies	t Corrum Capital Global Credit Opportunities Fund	Yield-paying principal-protected transactions with collateralization by hard and soft assets			
absolu (Alph (7%°.	(7%)	Corrum Capital GCO Co-Invest Fund	Yield-paying principal-protected transactions with collateralization by hard and soft assets			
		SSGA Short-Term Treasury Strategy SMA	Short term treasury vehicle			
					Zais Group SMA	Long only structured credit SMA that focuses on stable cash flows and low duration, includes student housing
		Zais Opportunity Fund, LTD	Diversified structured credit fund with the abilty to use hedges and derivative strategies			
		Zais Zephyr A-8, LP	Closed-end fund focused on CLO equity post risk retention requirements			
		Zais Zephyr A-9, LP	2022 closed-end fund focused on CLO equity post risk retention requirements			



September 30, 2023

#### **San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association**

### **ALPHA POOL STRATEGIES - NET**

	Allocatio	n	Performance (%)					
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)
Alpha Pool Composite	2,182,780,828	15.3	3.3	8.6	10.9	7.7	4.4	4.6
91 Day T-Bill + 3%			<u>2.1</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>4.1</u>
Over/Under			1.2	2.7	3.3	2.9	-0.4	0.5
Alpha Liquidity (Ssga)	217,333,462	1.5	1.4	3.7	4.7	1.7	1.9	1.3
Apollo Global Management	2,320,730	0.0						
Ares Eco Master Fund II	590,042,417	4.1	2.8	8.1	11.0	5.5	4.4	
Birch Grove Credit Strategies	250,304,056	1.7	6.1	7.5	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.5
Corrum Capital	329,802,478	2.3	0.6	4.6	14.3	5.6	0.4	3.4
Zais	141,948,855	1.0	5.1	9.8	8.5	9.6	1.1	3.5
Zais Group Invest Advisors	434,590,988	3.0	5.4	13.4	18.3	15.1	7.6	7.9
Zais Zephyr 8	36,662,686	0.3	0.0	3.3	1.6	6.6		
Zais Zephyr 9	33,649,104	0.2	0.0	22.1	16.5			
Apollo Accord+	146,126,053	1.0	5.2	14.5	15.7			



31

			Adams Street SMA (MCA)	Global investment opportunities in venture, growth equity, buyout, and private credit
			Industry Ventures Arrowhead LP (MCA)	Fund investing in direct and secondary co-investments across the venture and buyout sectors
		Diversified	Partners Group SMA (MCA)	Global SMA in private markets; primarily in private equity but also includes infrastructure and real estate
		Diversified	Pathway Capital SMA (MCA)	Private equity investments in primary/secondary funds and co-investment opportunities
			Pathway PE Fund VII LLC	Fund of funds focused on mid/large buyout funds in the US
			SL Capital European Strategic Partners 2008	2008 fund of funds investing in European-focused primary funds
			Industry Ventures Tech Buyout, LP (MCA)	2018 fund investing in small high growth tech companies
			Industry Ventures Tech Buyout II, LP (MCA)	2022 fund investing in small high growth tech companies
			Kayne Partners Fund IV LP (MCA)	2016 fund investing in middle market growth equity opportunities in US companies
		Buyout Funds	Kayne Partners Fund V LP (MCA)	2020 fund investing in middle market growth equity opportunities in US companies
			Kayne Growth Co-Investments (MCA)	Co-investment commitments (2022 and later) invested alongside Kayne Partners Funds
			Partners Group Direct Equity 2016 (MCA)	Global portfolio of direct private equity deals
			Partners Group Direct Equity Fund IV (MCA)	Global portfolio of direct private equity deals (previously Direct Equity 2019)
			Partners Group Direct Investments 2012 LP (MCA)	Global portfolio of direct private equity deals
			Waterfall PE Co-Investments (MCA)	Co-investment opportunities in US lower middle market specialty finance companies
			Waterfall Sentinel Fund (MCA)	2019 fund investing in US lower middle market specialty finance focused companies
			Industry Ventures Direct LP (MCA)	2016 fund investing in venture capital opportunities
	_		Industry Ventures Direct II LP (MCA)	2019 fund investing in venture capital opportunities
	Ę		Industry Ventures Direct III LP (MCA)	2021 fund investing in venture capital opportunities
	亞		Industry Ventures Fund V LP (MCA)	Fund of funds focused on small but well-established US venture capital funds
	Private Equity		Industry Ventures Fund VI LP (MCA)	Fund of funds focused on small but well-established US venture capital funds
	j.	Venture Funds	Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings II LP (MCA)	2011 fund investing in venture capital primary funds, secondary funds and direct investments, and direct investments
	_	venture runus	Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III LP (MCA)	2013 fund investing in venture capital primary funds, secondary funds and direct investments, and direct investments
			Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings III-A LP (MCA)	2014 fund investing in venture capital primary funds, secondary funds and direct investments, and direct investments
			Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings IV LP (MCA)	2016 fund investing in venture capital primary funds, secondary funds and direct investments, and direct investments
			Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings V LP (MCA)	2019 fund investing in venture capital primary funds, secondary funds and direct investments, and direct investments
			Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings VI LP (MCA)	2021 fund investing in venture capital primary funds, secondary funds and direct investments, and direct investments
_			Industry Ventures Special Opportunities Fund II-A LP (MCA)	2016 fund investing in venture capital opportunistic transactions in the secondary market
Private Assets (18% Target)		Secondary Funds	Aberdeen Standard Secondary Opportunities Fund IV	2020 fund investing in secondary purchases of PE fund of funds and other complex transactions
Tar			Industry Ventures Secondary VII LP (MCA)	2013 fund investing in secondary transactions in venture capital opportunities
.%			Industry Ventures Secondary VIII LP (MCA)	2017 fund investing in secondary transactions in venture capital opportunities
1 2			Industry Ventures Secondary IX LP (MCA)	2021 fund investing in secondary transactions in venture capital opportunities
ets			Industry Ventures Secondary X LP (MCA)	2023 fund investing in secondary transactions in venture capital opportunities
Ase			Lexington Capital Partners VII	Fund of funds focused mainly on buyout funds in US and Western Europe
at e			Lexington Middle Market Investors II	Fund of funds focused on secondary interest in US middle-market buyouts
ž			SL Capital Secondary Opportunities Fund III	Fund of funds focused on secondary purchase of mid and large-cap buyout funds in Europe
			Kayne Anderson Energy Fund VII LP	2017 fund investing in US upstream energy companies with a focus on growing enterprise value
		Sector Specific Funds	Kayne Anderson Private Energy Income Fund II (MCA)	2018 fund investing in US upstream energy companies, focused on income from large asset acq/development
			Kayne Anderson Private Energy Income Fund III (MCA)	2023 fund investing in US upstream energy companies, focused on income from large asset acq/development
			Tennenbaum Energy Opportunities Fund LP (MCA)	2015 fund investing in senior secured notes and first/second lien debt of US companies in the energy sector
			Ares Private Credit Solutions Fund (MCA)	Junior debt investments in large private companies
			Ares Private Credit Solutions Fund 2 (MCA) Ares Senior Direct Lending Fund III (MCA)	Junior debt investments in large private companies Senior secured 1L loans to primarily sponsor-backed private companies
		Direct Lending	Irradiant Renewables Opportunities Partners	penior secured 1L loans to primarily sponsor-backed private companies  2020 fund investing in the equity and debt of renewable power generating companies
			Tennenbaum Direct Lending Fund VIII, LLC (MCA)	Privately-originated, performing senior secured debt in mid-market (100mm-1.5bn) companies in NA (levered share class)
			Tennenbaum Direct Lending Fund IX, LLC	Privately-originated, performing senior secured debt in mid-market (100mm-1.5bn) companies in NA (unlevered share class)
			Tennenbaum Waterman Fund LP (MCA)	Senior 1L loans to middle-market companies, primarily in the US
			Ares ICOF II (MCA)	Structured credit in CLO vehicles and private asset-backed credits
	ă.		Ares ICOF III (MCA)	Structured credit in CLO vehicles and private asset-backed credits
	Del		Ares SMA (MCA)	Separate account in liquid credit and income-focused opportunities
	Private Debt		Ares Special Situations Fund IV (MCA)	Global distressed debt and special situations
			Catalyst Fund LP II Crestline Portfolio Financing Fund	2006 fund investing in Canadian stressed/distressed investment opportunities Financing to late-stage private equity funds and GPs
			Crestline Portfolio Financing Fund Crestline Portfolio Financing Fund II	Financing to late-stage private equity funds and GPs Financing to late-stage private equity funds and GPs
		Credit/Distressed/	Irradiant CLO Partners II (MCA)	
		Opportunistic/ Special Situations	Irradiant CLO Partners II (MCA)	2020 fund investing in CLOs issued by Irradiant 2023 fund investing in CLOs issued by Irradiant
			Irradiant CLO Partners III (MCA) Irradiant Partners Climate Co (MCA)	2023 fund investing in CLOs issued by irradiant 2023 fund investing in climate-oriented solutions focused on energy transition opporutnity
			Irradiant Partners Climate Co (MCA) Irradiant Solutions Fund (MCA)	
			Irradiant Solutions Fund (MCA)  Irradiant Solutions Fund II (MCA)	2017 fund investing in special situation opportunities in US credit
				2023 fund investing in special situation opportunities in US credit
			LuminArx Opportunistic Alternative Solutions Fund	Hybrid fund investing in capital solutions opporutunities globally, with a focus on the US
			Siguler Guff Distressed Opportunity Fund III LP Tennenbaum Co-Investments (MCA)	2009 fund of funds investing in US and International opportunistic credit funds and co-investments Co-investment opportunities driven from Tennenbaum funds
			Tennenbaum Co-Investments (MCA) Tennenbaum Special Situations Fund IX LLC (MCA)	Co-investment opportunities driven from Tennenbaum runds  Distressed and rescue-financing in mid-market companies in NA
			remembaam special situations rund in the (ivich)	production and rescue interioring in interioring and interior



### **REAL ESTATE PORTFOLIO**

ate (2.5%)		Core Real Estate	348 West Hospitality Lane	SBCERA headquarters
	8		Invesco Real Estate Asia Fund	Asia-focused open-ended core real estate fund
	(2.5		Kayne Anderson Real Estate Debt III (MCA)	2018 fund investing in first-lien US residential mortgage debt
	ate		Kayne Anderson Real Estate Debt IV (MCA)	2020 fund investing in first-lien US residential mortgage debt
	Est		Kayne Anderson Commercial Real Estate Debt (MCA)	Open-ended fund investing in direct loan origination and Freddie-Mac structured products
	ea		Marathon Real Estate Debt Fund	Fund investing in senior secured first mortgage loans in the US
get)	ē Æ		PGIM Real Estate Capital VI LP	European (UK and Germany focused) mezzanine lending fund for value-add real estate projects
Tan	Ŝ		PGIM Real Estate Capital VII LP	European (UK and Germany focused) mezzanine lending fund for value-add real estate projects
Portfolio (5% Target)			PRISA II	US core-plus open-ended real estate equity fund with low leverage
oil			Apollo Real Estate Fund II LP (MCA)	2015 fund investing in value-add US real estate opportunities
₽			Apollo Real Estate Fund III LP (MCA)	2020 fund investing in value-add US real estate opportunities
	(%		Fortress Japan Opportunity Fund II	2011 fund investing in value-add Japanese real estate opportunities
Real Estate	(2.5	Enhanced Real Estate/ High Return	Invesco US Real Estate VI	2020 fund investing in value-add US real estate opportunities
Est	tate		Kayne Anderson Real Estate Partners V LP (MCA)	2017 fund investing in value-add US real estate opportunities
Rea	Est		Kayne Anderson Real Estate Partners VI LP (MCA)	2021 fund investing in value-add US real estate opportunities
	Sea		Morgan Stanley RE Fund V International	2005 fund investing in value-add International real estate opportunities
	a P		PRISA III	Value-add US real estate equity fund
	Non-Cc	Real Estate Secondaries	Partners Group Real Estate Secondary 2013 A LP (MCA)	Global private real estate fund interests purchased on the secondary market at discounts to intrinsic value
			Partners Group Real Estate Secondary 2017 A LP (MCA)	Global private real estate fund interests purchased on the secondary market at discounts to intrinsic value



### **REAL ASSETS PORTFOLIO**

	Commodities (4% Target)	Pinnacle Natural Resources LP	Commodity fund of funds with both directional and relative value exposure across multiple commodities
		Pinnacle Physicals & Financing LTD	Multi-manager fund focused on physical commodities (livestock, metals, energy and agriculture)
Real Asset Portfolio (6% Target)	Infrastructure (2%)		
		Kayne Anderson MLP Strategy (MCA)	Separate account opportunistically investing in publicly traded US MLP securities
	Timber (0% Target)		Fund focused on acquiring, developing, and operating a variety of environmental assets (wetlands, fisheries, restorations)



September 30, 2023

#### **San Bernardino County Employees' Retirement Association**

## **ALTERNATIVES - NET**

	Allocatio	Allocation			Perfor	nance (%)		
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	3 Mo (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)
Private Equity Composite	2,775,008,963	19.4	2.9	4.5	6.1	20.1	15.9	14.7
C A Global All PE (Qtr Lag)			<u>1.5</u>	<u>4.5</u>	<u>2.8</u>	<u>18.3</u>	<u>14.0</u>	<u>13.6</u>
Over/Under			1.4	0.0	3.3	1.8	1.9	1.1
Russell 3000 Index			<u>-3.3</u>	<u>12.4</u>	<u> 20.5</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>9.1</u>	<u>11.3</u>
Over/Under			6.2	-7.9	-14.4	10.7	6.8	3.4
C A US All PE (1 Qtr Lag)			<u>2.8</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>7.4</u>	<u>21.4</u>	<u>15.4</u>	<u>14.5</u>
Over/Under			0.1	-2.3	-1.3	-1.3	0.5	0.2
Real Estate Composite	597,808,114	4.2	-0.6	-3.8	-3.0	8.7	7.2	8.3
NCREIF Property Index 1 Qtr. Lag			<u>-2.0</u>	<u>-7.1</u>	<u>-6.6</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>5.9</u>	<u>7.8</u>
Over/Under			1.4	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.3	0.5
Real Assets Composite	682,517,187	4.8	1.7	6.2	8.1	17.1	9.6	5.8
Real Assets Custom Blend			<u>9.7</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>2.6</u>
Over/Under			-8.0	1.4	0.2	5.6	3.8	3.2
Infrastructure	80,148,927	0.6	5.0	10.7	22.1	31.3	10.3	6.2
Real Assets Custom Blend			<u>9.7</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>7.9</u>	<u>11.5</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>2.6</u>
Over/Under			-4.7	5.9	14.2	19.8	4.5	3.6
Commodities	598,208,227	4.2	1.2	5.8	6.6	12.2	12.2	6.8
S&P GSCI Composite TR Index			<u>16.0</u>	<u>7.2</u>	<u>10.9</u>	<u> 29.5</u>	<u>5.6</u>	<u>-2.5</u>
Over/Under			-14.8	-1.4	-4.3	-17.3	6.6	9.3



35



# APPENDIX: PERFORMANCE SUMMARY

Real Estate
Real Assets
Private Equity

### **REAL ESTATE PERFORMANCE**

Investment Name	Vintage	Commitment	Paid in Capital	Capital to be	Additional	Cumulative	Valuation	Total Value	TVPI Ratio	IRR
	Year	Amount		Funded	Fees	Distributions				
American Realty Advisors	1996	128,009,773	128,009,773	0	0	278,446,295	0	278,446,295	2.18	6.89%
Tuckerman Multi-Family Development Fund III	2002	10,000,000	10,219,311	0	0	16,939,699	0	16,939,699		26.67%
CBRE Strategic Partners III	2003	10,000,000	10,000,000	0	0	12,698,783	0	12,698,783		8.02%
Prudential PRISA III	2003	75,000,000	68,971,338	6,028,662	3,778,589	72,405,442	73,300,155	145,705,598	2.00	17.47%
Walton Street Real Estate Fund IV, LP	2003	10,000,000	9,770,890	0	0	15,987,617	0	15,987,617	1.64	10.71%
Bryanston Retail Opportunity Fund, L.P.	2004	20,000,000	8,228,165	11,771,835	0	39,932,161	126,349	40,058,510		70.73%
Prudential PRISA II	2004	140,000,000	140,000,000	0	6,102,942	66,672,720	197,645,459	264,318,180	1.81	7.86%
RREEF America REIT III	2004	20,000,000	20,539,309	0	0	23,658,675	0	23,658,675	1.15	3.00%
BlackRock Diamond Property Fund	2005	25,000,000	25,000,000	0	0	15,233,347	0	15,233,347	0.61	-9.31%
CBRE Strategic Partners IV	2005	40,000,000	40,000,000	0	0	2,609,685	0	2,609,685	0.07	-27.76%
INVESCO Real Estate Fund I	2005	10,000,000	9,248,390	0	0	10,015,656	0	10,015,656	1.08	1.54%
LaSalle Income & Growth Fund IV	2005	20,000,000	19,469,417	0	0	13,482,024	0	13,482,024	0.69	-5.51%
North Haven Real Estate Fund V International	2005	27,500,000	27,377,414	122,586	86,449	33,112,232	278,067	33,390,299	1.22	6.84%
Prologis Japan Fund	2005	25,290,819	25,290,819	0	0	33,126,118	0	33,126,118	1.31	4.81%
Tri Continental Capital VII	2005	23,000,000	22,277,928	722,072	0	3,168,198	437,329	3,605,527		-14.71%
American Realty Value Add	2006	13,125,215	13,125,215	0	0	32,080,321	0	32,080,321		10.92%
Beacon Capital Strategic Partners IV, L.P.	2006	38,000,000	38,000,000	0	0	31,424,699	0	31,424,699		-3.26%
Fillmore East Fund	2006	25,000,000	31,403,818	0	0	20,777,177	0	20,777,177		-9.78%
Starwood Capital Hospitality Fund I-2	2006	30,000,000	30,000,000	0	0	27,879,087	2,567,266	30,446,353		0.19%
Starwood Opportunity Fund VII - A	2006	25,000,000	25,000,000	0	0	19,517,190	529,682	20,046,872		-2.38%
Walton Street Real Estate Fund V, LP	2006	40,000,000	40,000,000	0	0	27,259,862	1,326,142	28,586,004		-3.64%
Beacon Capital Strategic Partners V, L.P.	2007	18,000,000	18.000.000	0	0	11.174.695	0	11,174,695		-7.87%
Invesco Asian Real Estate Partners II (USD), LP	2007	20,000,000	8,412,833	0	-11,533	11,465,147	0	11,465,147		7.52%
Invesco High Yield Debt Fund I	2007	20,000,000	20,000,000	0	0	8,567,605	0	8,567,605		-35.57%
Square Mile Partners II	2007	19,831,232	19,831,232	0	0	5,311,330	0	5,311,330		-19.11%
Fillmore West Fund	2008	20,000,000	19,561,557	0	0	21,175,799	0	21,175,799		1.14%
Square Mile Partners III LP	2008	20,000,000	19,730,190	0	0	28,873,622	0	28,873,622		11.52%
Starwood Debt Fund II. LP	2008	20,000,000	17,599,882	0	0	21,912,511	0	21,912,511		6.45%
Structured Real Estate III, LP (Guggenheim)	2008	20,000,000	20,000,000	0	0	16,320,664	0	16,320,664		-4.99%
Bryanston Real Estate Opportunity Fund II, L.P.	2008		8,589,256	0	0	, ,	0	11,851,333		
		20,000,000				11,851,333		28,222,613		10.20%
Fortress Japan Opportunity Fund II	2012	21,739,130	2,878,408	18,860,722	302,777	24,319,116	3,903,497	, ,		25.37%
Oaktree Real Estate Opportunities V	2012	25,000,000	25,000,000	0	497,783	39,407,074	201,355	39,608,429		12.70% 5.42%
Invesco Real Estate Asia Fund	2014	51,732,500	51,732,500		2,601,837	15,976,245	64,966,110	80,942,354		
Partners Group RE Secondary 2013 (USD) A	2014	65,000,000	49,541,590	15,458,410	-349,081	35,861,822	33,299,554	69,161,376		7.54%
Apollo US Real Estate Fund II	2015	20,000,000	16,422,684	3,577,316	29,763	8,004,085	17,472,842	25,476,927		10.87%
Pramerica Real Estate Capital VI	2016	24,890,077	22,583,937	2,306,140	58,392	14,775,416	9,419,991	24,195,407		3.09%
Kayne Anderson Real Estate Fund V, L.P.	2017	20,000,000	18,815,873	1,184,127	-179,377	13,814,886	18,447,982	32,262,868		19.43%
Partners Group RE Secondary 2017 (USD) A	2017	75,000,000	45,071,281	29,928,719	44,125	753,447	64,071,663	64,825,110		10.17%
Kayne Anderson Real Estate Debt III	2018	20,000,000	19,947,473	0	45,464	25,318,141	0	25,318,141		11.24%
Apollo US Real Estate Fund III	2021	50,000,000	21,588,687	28,411,313	415,331	3,598,829	25,524,980	29,123,809		25.94%
Kayne Anderson Real Estate Debt IV	2021	30,000,000	21,880,616	8,119,384	0	7,506,266	16,218,214	23,724,480		9.06%
Kayne Anderson Real Estate Fund VI	2021	20,000,000	4,477,049	15,522,951	0	0	5,504,329	5,504,329		18.10%
Pramerica Real Estate Capital VII	2021	53,327,719	19,475,295	33,852,424	118,086	112,508	18,201,540	18,314,048		-6.58%
Total: San Bernardino		1,409,446,466	1,213,072,131	175,866,660	13,541,547	1,122,527,533	553,442,505	1,675,970,038	1.37	4.69%



### **REAL ASSETS PERFORMANCE**

Investment Name	Vintage Year	Commitment Amount	Paid in Capital	Capital to be Funded	Additional Fees	Cumulative Distributions	Valuation	Total Value	TVPI Ratio	IRR
Hancock Timberland VII	2005	90,000,000	90,000,000	0	0	101,142,900	0	101,142,900	1.12	0.01
Hancock Timberland VIII	2006	40,000,000	40,000,000	0	200	45,071,725	860,657	45,932,382	1.15	0.01
Highstar Capital III, L.P.	2007	60,000,000	59,119,119	0	0	63,302,361	0	63,302,361	1.07	0.01
RREEF North American Infrastructure Fund	2007	50,000,000	50,000,000	0	846,289	55,238,754	0	55,238,754	1.09	0.12
Timbervest Partners II, L.P.	2007	50,000,000	50,000,000	0	0	51,855,967	0	51,855,967	1.04	0.00
Pinnacle Natural Resources Offshore Fund Ltd.	2008	135,000,000	135,000,000	0	0	0	259,981,402	259,981,402	1.93	0.08
Timbervest Environmental Investments II, L.P.	2008	30,000,000	30,000,000	0	50,548	20,894,831	4,738,495	25,633,326	0.85	-0.02
Pinnacle Physicals and Financing Master, Ltd	2009	205,800,000	205,800,000	0	15,984	2,018,221	332,374,660	334,392,881	1.62	0.08
Fortress Transportation Infrastructure LLC	2015	45,403,354	45,403,354	0	0	41,902,882	0	41,902,882	0.92	-0.02
Total: San Bernardino		706,203,354	705,322,473	0	913,021	381,427,641	597,955,214	979,382,854	1.39	4.18%



## PRIVATE EQUITY PERFORMANCE

Investment	Vintage Year	Commitment Amount	Paid in Capital	Capital to be Funded	Additional Fees	Cumulative Distributions	Valuation	Total Value	TVPI Ratio	IRR
European Strategic Partners 2004	2004	238,652,127	221,611,324	17,040,804	88,078	280,078,373	662,844	280,741,217	1.27	3.95%
Partners Group MCA	2004	1,000,000,000	993,958,735	6,041,265	0	895,394,497	634,287,732	1,529,682,229	1.54	9.17%
Pathway Private Equity Fund VII, L.P.	2004	904,500,000	862,221,022	42,278,978	0	1,471,022,559	204,664,049	1,675,686,608	1.94	11.58%
Aurora Equity Partners III, L.P.	2005	25,000,000	23,544,536	0	1,422,824	41,738,196	0	41,738,196	1.67	13.61%
Lexington Middle Market I	2005	25,000,000	24,771,942	228,058	0	40,309,398	243,421	40,552,819	1.64	11.39%
NB Secondary Opportunities I, LP	2005	20,000,000	18,500,843	0	0	24,330,105	0	24,330,105	1.32	6.49%
Lexington Capital Partners VI-B	2006	25,000,000	24,591,319	408,681	3,012	34,911,743	225,653	35,137,396	1.43	6.87%
Siguler Guff DOF II	2006	30,000,000	30,000,000	0	-43,638	42,440,278	0	42,440,278	1.42	8.64%
TCW/Crescent Mezzanine IV, L.P.	2006	40,000,000	39,590,976	0	-81,547	45,049,090	0	45,049,090	1.14	3.03%
Catalyst Fund II, L.P.	2007	10,000,000	9,956,944	43,056	65,604	3,859,103	33,899,074	37,758,177	3.77	11.61%
Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund V, L.P.	2007	10,000,000	10,000,000	0	0	14,435,464	814,933	15,250,397	1.53	5.72%
Apollo Investment Fund VII, L.P.	2008	10,000,000	8,789,116	1,210,884	-15,638	17,798,007	113,013	17,911,020	2.04	22.79%
Aurora Resurgence Fund, L.P.	2008	15,000,000	5,653,009	0	40,630	10,350,965	0	10,350,965	1.82	17.60%
Industry Ventures Fund V	2008	10,000,000	9,500,000	0	0	27,399,602	0	27,399,602	2.88	29.29%
Lexington Middle Market II - Offshore	2008	10,000,000	9,773,736	226,264	40,771	15,929,894	2,113,311	18,043,205	1.84	14.53%
NB Secondary Opportunities II, LP	2008	20,000,000	17,080,642	0	430,639	26,888,038	0	26,888,038	1.54	14.40%
Siguler Guff DOF III	2008	10,000,000	9,700,000	300,000	-234	14,641,863	1,425,446	16,067,309	1.66	10.55%
TCW/Crescent Mezzanine V, L.P.	2008	20,000,000	19,949,723	50,277	-51,494	27,301,678	154,414	27,456,092	1.38	9.81%
Apollo European Principal Finance Fund (Feeder), LP	2009	53,001,432	46,434,825	6,566,607	13,022	69,417,013	129,076	69,546,089	1.50	11.81%
DRI II, L.P.	2009	20,000,000	19,917,669	0	-100,096	26,302,807	0	26,302,807	1.33	19.64%
Apollo PCPL Webb V	2010	4,844,398	4,844,398	0	0	5,196,757	0	5,196,757	1.07	6.04%
Apollo PCPL Webb VIII	2010	4,734,303	4,734,303	0	32	12,146,258	0	12,146,258	2.57	46.47%
European Strategic Partners 2008	2010	31,213,747	29,629,636	1,584,111	160,998	40,016,130	3,427,666	43,443,796	1.46	8.26%
Industry Ventures Fund VI	2011	20,000,000	18,400,000	1,600,000	0	24,850,771	250,842	25,101,613	1.36	7.99%
Lexington Capital Partners VII (Offshore)	2011	25,000,000	20,453,173	4,546,827	118,325	31,390,903	3,049,484	34,440,387	1.67	14.66%
Tennenbaum Opportunities Fund VI, L.P.	2011	20,000,000	7,882,885	12,117,115	0	16,804,926	29,189	16,834,115	2.14	8.04%
Aurora Equity Partners IV, L.P.	2012	20,000,000	17,262,661	2,737,339	2,654,902	40,094,037	490,694	40,584,731	2.04	18.11%
BNY Mellon - Alcentra Mezzanine III	2012	25,000,000	23,254,658	0	0	26,736,979	0	26,736,979	1.15	12.73%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund II, L.P.	2012	25,000,000	23,500,000	1,500,000	0	55,544,399	50,982,812	106,527,211	4.53	23.29%
Tennenbaum Waterman Fund, LP	2012	70,000,000	70,000,000	0	1,081	69,753,734	59,433,402	129,187,136	1.85	9.96%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund III, L.P.	2013	25,000,000	23,277,042	1,722,958	0	42,166,060	36,120,797	78,286,857	3.36	23.52%
Industry Ventures Secondary VII, L.P.	2013	25,000,000	23,175,000	1,825,000	0	37,680,549	7,644,924	45,325,473	1.96	16.42%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings Fund III-A, L.P.	2014	12,500,000	11,162,500	1,337,500	0	7,375,723	5,918,772	13,294,495	1.19	3.56%



## PRIVATE EQUITY PERFORMANCE

Investment	Vintage Year	Commitment Amount	Paid in Capital	Capital to be Funded	Additional Fees	Cumulative Distributions	Valuation	Total Value	TVPI Ratio	IRR
Pathway SBCERA MCA	2014	300,000,000		4,269,178		110,909,445	585,364,956	696,274,401	2.35	20.60%
SL Capital SOF I LP	2014	25,000,000	21,382,263	3,617,737	0	26,953,337	2,880,274	29,833,611	1.40	10.07%
ARES European Loan Opp Fund	2015	15,000,000	8,413,136	0	0	7,613,498	0	7,613,498	0.90	-6.02%
Ares Special Situations Fund IV, LP	2015	50,000,000	47,686,469	2,313,531	0	34,826,540	36,892,102	71,718,642	1.50	8.24%
Tennenbaum Special Situations Fund IX	2015	50,000,000	32,057,933	17,942,067	85,183	32,877,330	21,041,222	53,918,552	1.68	10.81%
Industry Ventures Direct, LP	2016	25,000,000	23,420,425	1,579,575	0	11,577,501	40,233,710	51,811,211	2.21	21.17%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings IV, LP	2016	25,000,000	22,575,000	2,425,000	0	8,419,172	45,726,105	54,145,277	2.40	23.43%
Industry Ventures Special Opportunities II-A	2016	12,500,000	1,694,029	10,805,971	0	2,112,302	2,594,881	4,707,183	2.78	38.76%
TCP Direct Lending Fund VIII-L, LLC	2016	40,000,000	21,606,919	18,393,081	148,810	9,707,238	21,291,765	30,999,003	1.42	6.37%
Tennenbaum Energy Opportunities Fund, LP	2016	20,000,000	4,170,678	15,829,322	0	6,435,114	4,100,309	10,535,423	2.53	11.05%
Apollo Accord Fund, LP	2017	30,000,000	7,500,000	0	-7,580	8,310,474	0	8,310,474	1.11	7.44%
Industry Ventures Secondary VIII	2017	25,000,000	22,525,000	2,475,000	0	20,853,153	24,105,507	44,958,660	2.00	29.06%
Kayne Anderson Energy Fund VII, L.P.	2017	10,000,000	8,638,804	1,361,196	0	599,181	5,228,064	5,827,245	0.67	-7.28%
Kayne Partners Fund IV (QP), LP	2017	20,000,000	19,508,621	491,379	127,793	17,322,762	19,094,971	36,417,733	1.85	21.20%
Kayne SBCERA MLP	2017	130,000,000	126,225,037	3,774,963	0	65,959,303	71,737,412	137,696,715	1.09	2.00%
SL Capital SOF III LP	2017	25,000,000	17,018,589	7,981,411	-440	11,169,043	24,775,316	35,944,358	2.11	23.44%
Crestline Portfolio Financing Fund	2018	50,000,000	31,199,460	18,800,540	0	21,639,887	21,070,382	42,710,269	1.37	9.89%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings V, LP	2018	25,000,000	21,500,000	3,500,000	0	626,933	45,235,262	45,862,195	2.13	34.38%
Industry Ventures Tech Buyout LP	2018	50,000,000	41,859,623	8,140,377	0	0	55,102,802	55,102,802	1.32	14.84%
Kayne Anderson Private Energy Income Fund II, L.P.	2018	20,000,000	17,127,193	2,872,807	0	6,837,543	19,072,651	25,910,194	1.51	34.58%
Kayne Flywheel Co-investment LLC	2018	8,000,000	6,600,000	1,400,000	0	9,070,254	9,992,581	19,062,835	2.89	38.17%
Kayne SBCERA (D.I.)	2018	45,000,000	40,660,422	4,339,578	0	44,373,775	4,138,537	48,512,312	1.19	16.30%
Kayne Solutions Fund LP	2018	20,000,000	9,809,659	0	19,174	10,797,587	0	10,797,587	1.10	9.14%
Industry Ventures Direct II, LP	2019	50,000,000	42,668,033	7,331,967	0	0	71,950,790	71,950,790	1.69	29.16%
Kayne Renewable Opportnities Partners (TE), LP	2019	100,000,000	20,704,033	0	0	27,857,425	0	27,857,425	1.35	21.72%
Waterfall Sentinel Co-Investments	2019	30,000,000	23,890,124	6,109,877	140,580	18,331,939	40,627,897	58,959,836	2.45	30.73%
Waterfall Sentinel Fund	2019	30,000,000	25,462,442	4,537,558	0	7,164,448	31,082,480	38,246,928	1.50	14.92%
Adams Street SBCERA	2020	150,000,000	108,042,754	41,957,246	0	19,168,594	113,731,015	132,899,609	1.23	17.75%
Kayne Anderson FRG	2020	30,000,000	30,000,000	0	0	45,283,966	0	45,283,966	1.51	44.79%
Kayne CLO Partners II, LP	2020	50,000,000	44,721,625	0	-97,167	52,848,194	0	52,848,194	1.18	13.44%
Industry Ventures Partnership Holdings VI, LP	2021	40,000,000	12,409,022	27,590,978	0	67,097	13,252,392	13,319,489	1.07	7.79%
Industry Ventures Secondary IX, LP	2021	50,000,000	32,041,225	17,958,775	-578	978,722	40,885,749	41,864,471	1.31	25.19%
Industry Ventures Direct III, L.P.	2022	40,000,000	4,832,678	35,167,322	-1,408	0	4,103,591	4,103,591	0.85	-20.44%
Industry Ventures IV Arrowhead, L.P.	2022	25,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000	0	0	5,119,039	5,119,039	1.02	2.38%
Industry Ventures Tech Buyout II, L.P.	2022	100,000,000	10,000,000	90,000,000	0	0	10,551,504	10,551,504	1.06	7.27%
Total : San Bernardino		4,519,946,007	3,891,804,633	486,332,160	5,161,637	4,180,047,651	2,437,064,813	6,617,112,464	1.70	10.97%





Exhibit A: Page 44

# **POLICY INDEX COMPOSITION**

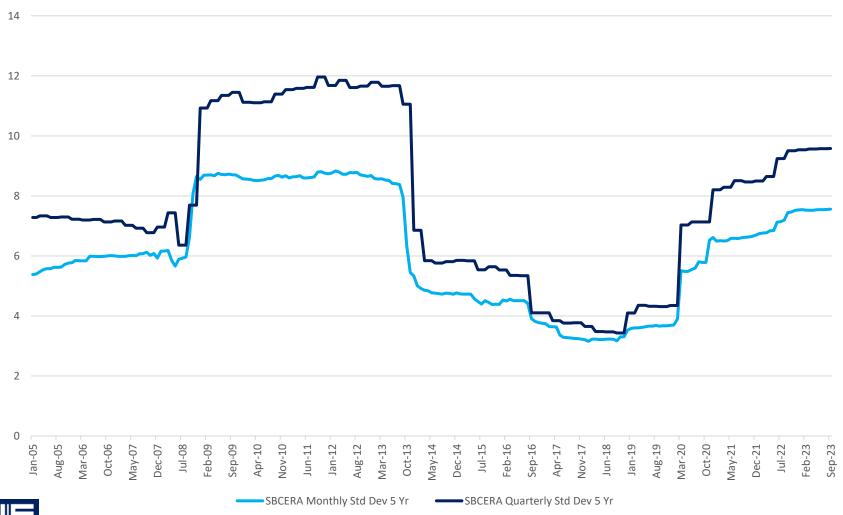
Index	7/1/ 2022	7/1/ 2021	7/1/ 2019	7/1/ 2018	7/1/ 2014	7/1/ 2012	6/1/ 2012	6/1/ 2010	6/1/ 2009	6/1/ 2008	9/1/ 2006	7/1/ 2005	4/1/ 2004	6/1/ 2002
Russell 3000 Index	35	31	29	29	29	30	29	29	28	34	38	38	43	43
MSCI ACWI ex USA Index	13	15	15	15	15	13	7	7	7	11	13	13	18	18
MSCI Emerging Markets Index							4	4	3	4	3	3		
Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index	22	22	22	22	22	24	13	13	18	15	21	21	18	26
Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond ex US Index	17	19	20	20	18	16	10	10	9	8	5			
Bloomberg Global Aggregate Bond Index Hedged												5	5	5
Merrill Lynch High Yield Master II Index							13	13	13	8	8	8	8	
JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified Index							6	6	4	4	2	2		
NCREIF Property Index	5	5	7	7	9	9	12.5	12.5	13	11	10	10	8	8
67% S&P GSCI + 33% BBG US TIPS Index 67% Bloomberg Commodity Index+ 33%	6	6	5											
BBG US TIPS Index														
NCREIF Timberland 1Q Lag				2.5	2.5	3								
Bloomberg Commodity Index				2.5	2.5	3	3.5	3.5	3	3				
91 Day T-Bill Index	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				



### **5 YEAR STANDARD DEVIATION**

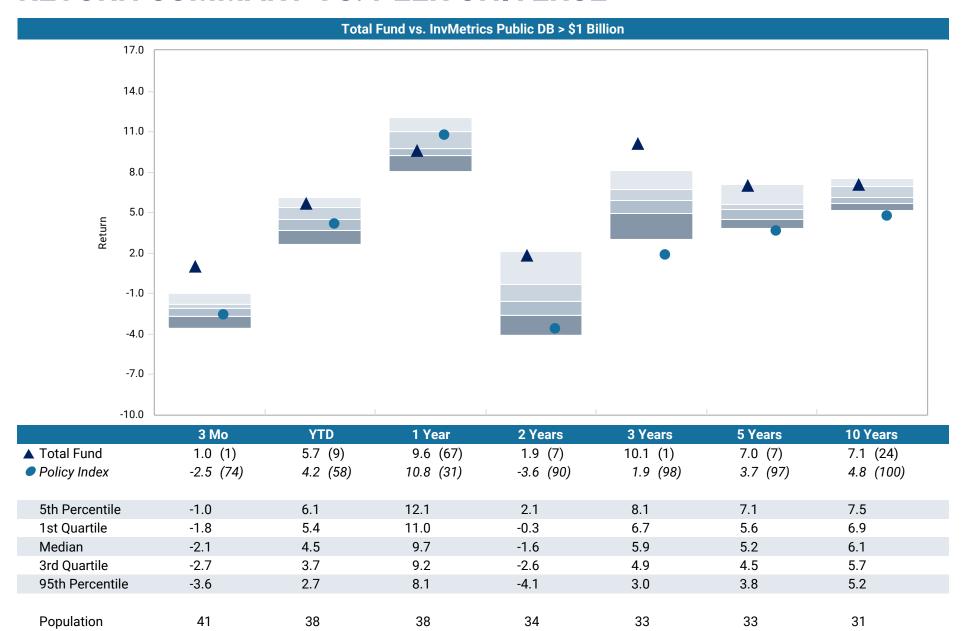
#### MONTHLY TIME SERIES VS. QUARTERLY TIME SERIES

Standard Deviation Rolling 5 Yr



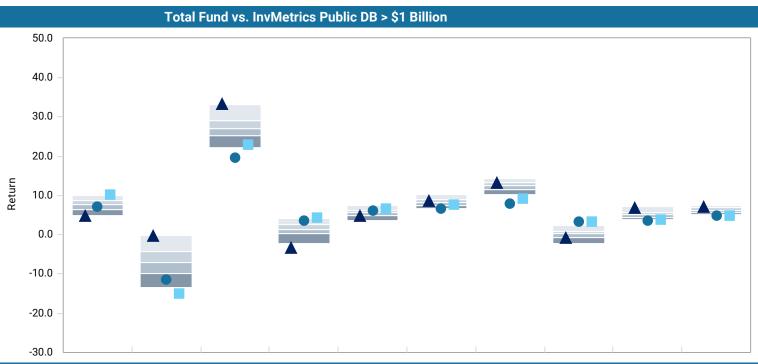


### **RETURN SUMMARY VS. PEER UNIVERSE**





### **RETURN SUMMARY VS. PEER UNIVERSE**



	Fiscal 2023 (%)	Fiscal 2022 (%)	Fiscal 2021 (%)	Fiscal 2020 (%)	Fiscal 2019 (%)	Fiscal 2018 (%)	Fiscal 2017 (%)	Fiscal 2016 (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)
▲ Total Fund	5.0 (94)	-0.1 (5)	33.3 (5)	-3.2 (97)	4.8 (75)	8.8 (32)	13.3 (29)	-0.8 (78)	7.0 (7)	7.1 (24)
Policy Index	7.2 (63)	-11.3 (88)	19.7 (100)	3.7 (11)	6.2 (27)	6.8 (94)	8.0 (100)	3.4 (1)	3.7 (97)	4.8 (100)
60% MSCI World/40% FTSE WGBI	10.2 (5)	-14.9 (99)	23.0 (92)	4.4 (4)	6.7 (16)	7.8 (68)	9.2 (99)	3.3 (1)	3.9 (91)	5.0 (100)
5th Percentile	10.0	-0.2	33.2	4.1	7.4	10.2	14.4	2.3	7.1	7.5
1st Quartile	8.8	-4.2	29.2	2.6	6.3	9.0	13.4	0.9	5.6	6.9
Median	7.7	-7.0	27.0	1.3	5.7	8.1	12.5	0.2	5.2	6.1
3rd Quartile	6.5	-9.9	25.3	0.2	4.8	7.4	11.6	-0.7	4.5	5.7
95th Percentile	4.9	-13.4	22.2	-2.1	3.7	6.7	10.4	-2.3	3.8	5.2
Population	105	105	148	133	102	80	79	75	33	31





Exhibit A: Page 49

### **INFLATION**

#### U.S. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

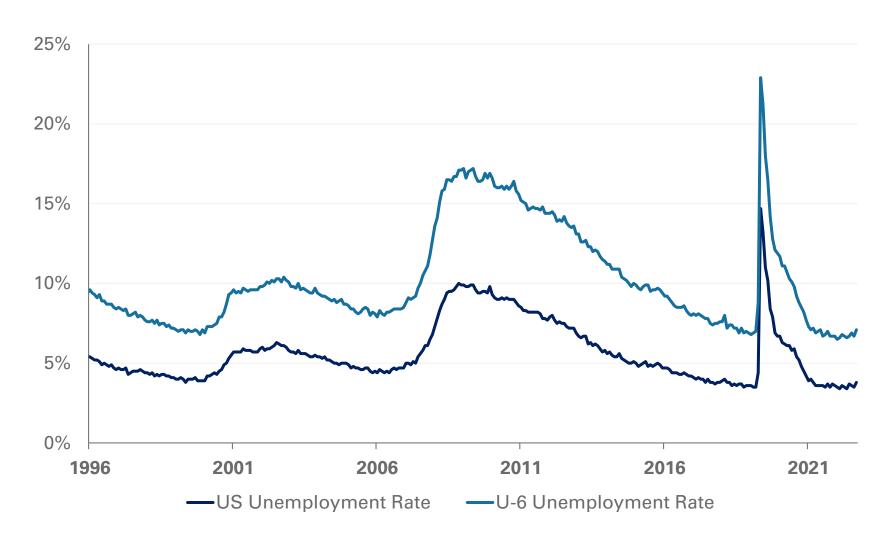




Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, FactSet

Exhibit A: Page 50

## **U.S. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**



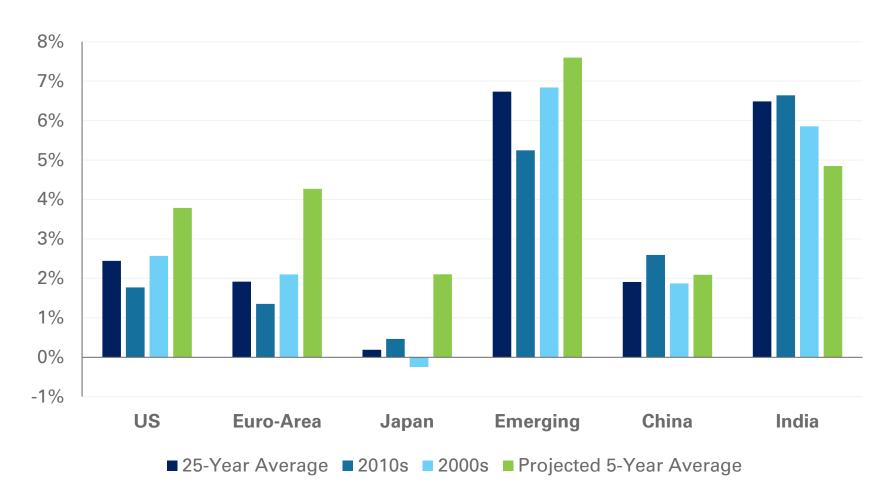


Source: FactSet

Exhibit A: Page 51

### **HISTORICAL INFLATION**

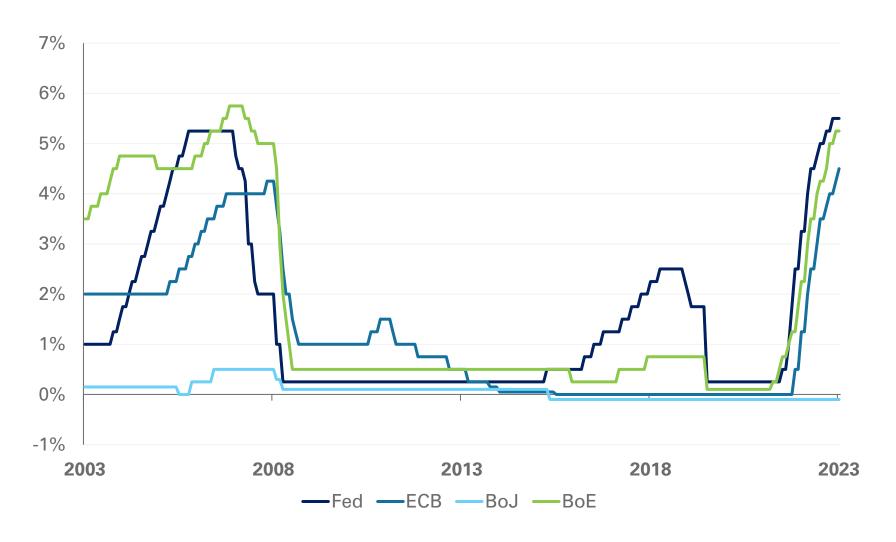
#### **IMF PROJECTIONS**





Source: IMF, FactSet

## **CENTRAL BANK POLICY RATES**

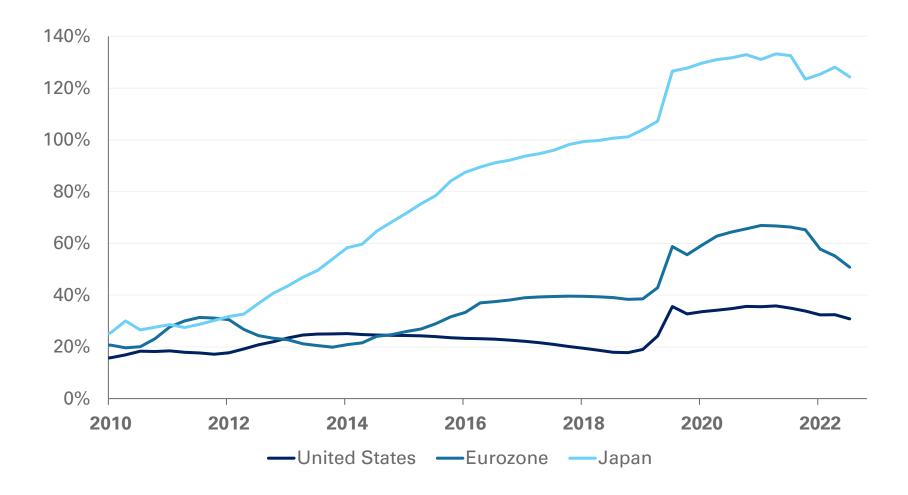




Source: Federal Reserve, ECB, Bank of Japan, Bank of England, FactSet

### **CENTRAL BANK BALANCE SHEETS**

#### AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP





Source: FactSet

## **CURRENCIES**

### RELATIVE TO THE U.S. DOLLAR

Currencies	Spot	1 Month	YTD	1 Year
Euro	1.06	-2.5%	-0.8%	8.4%
British Pound	1.22	-3.7%	1.5%	10.6%
Japanese Yen	149.23	-2.4%	-11.6%	-3.1%
Swiss Franc	0.91	-3.4%	1.1%	7.2%
Australian Dollar	0.65	-0.3%	-4.8%	-0.3%
New Zealand Dollar	1.66	0.9%	-5.0%	5.7%
Canadian Dollar	1.35	0.1%	0.2%	1.4%
Chinese Yuan	7.30	-0.2%	-4.8%	-1.4%
Taiwanese Dollar	32.28	-1.3%	-4.8%	-1.3%
Korean Won	1349	-2.0%	-6.3%	6.6%
Vietnamese Dong	24305	-0.9%	-3.0%	-2.2%
Thai Baht	36.41	-3.8%	-4.9%	4.6%
Philippines Peso	56.58	0.1%	-1.5%	4.2%
Indian Rupee	83.04	-0.3%	-0.4%	-1.4%
Russian Ruble	97.60	-1.6%	-25.2%	-40.2%
Mexican Peso	17.38	-3.1%	12.1%	16.3%
Brazilian Real	5.01	-1.1%	5.5%	8.0%
Chilean Peso	0.03	-5.9%	-2.4%	13.1%
Argentine Peso	350.03	0.0%	-49.4%	-58.0%
South African Rand	18.84	0.5%	-9.7%	-4.3%

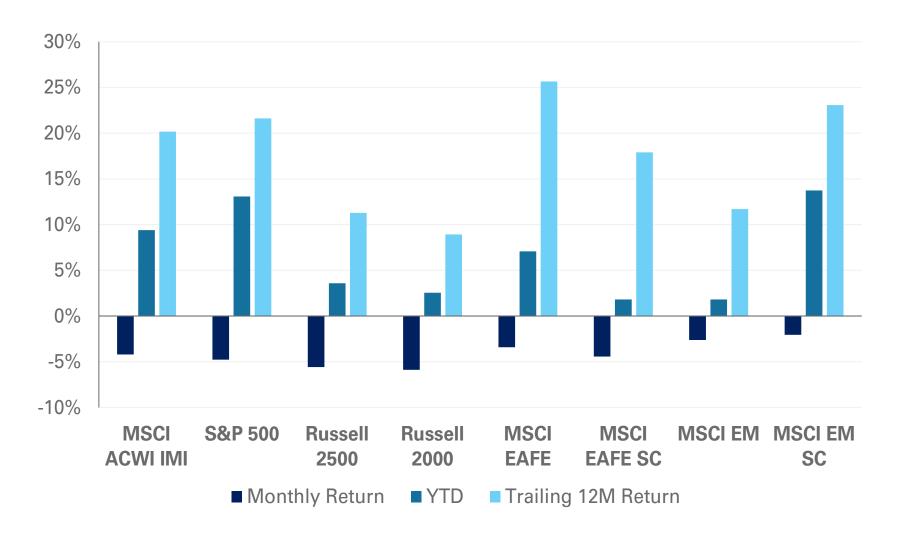


Source: FactSet



**Exhibit A: Page 56** 

## **EQUITY INDEX PERFORMANCE**

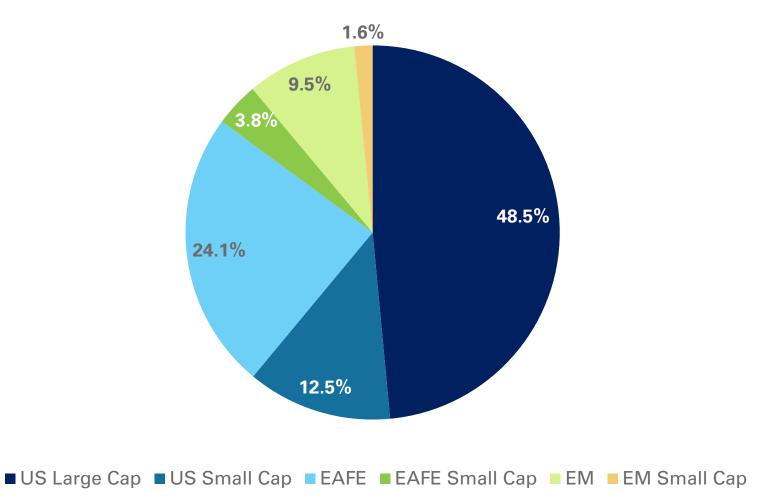




Source: MSCI, S&P, Russell, FactSet

Exhibit A: Page 57

### **MSCI ACWI IMI WEIGHTS**

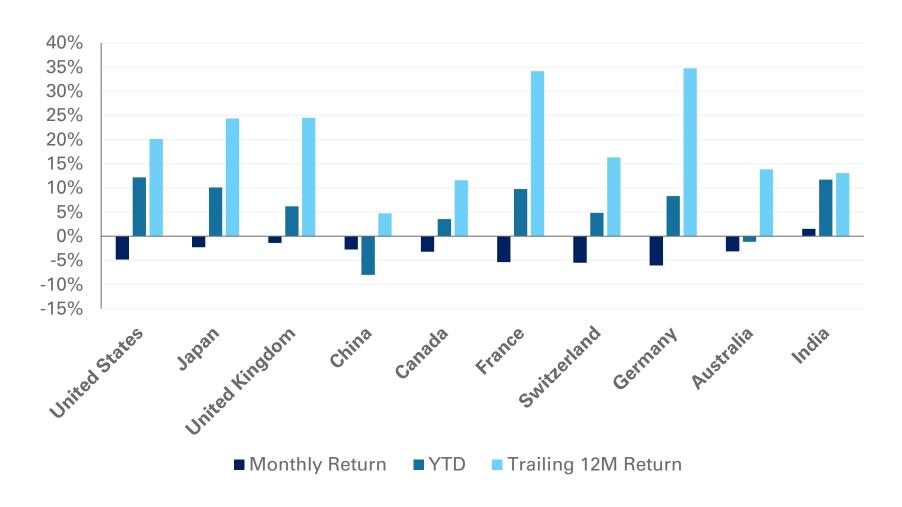




Source: MSCI, FactSet

### **EQUITY INDEX PERFORMANCE**

TOP 10 COUNTRIES BY MARKET CAP IN MSCI ACWI IMI INDEX

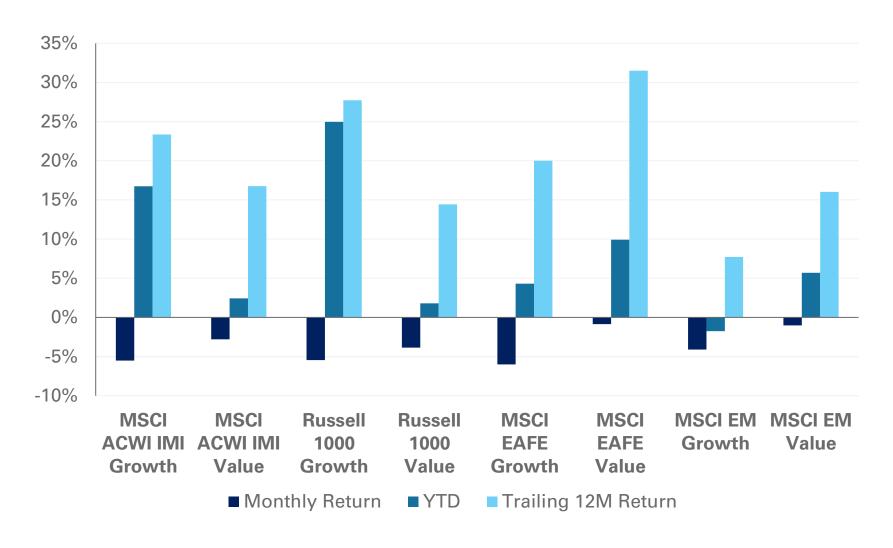




Source: MSCI, FactSet

Exhibit A: Page 59

### STYLE INDEX PERFORMANCE





Source: MSCI, Russell, FactSet

## **SECTOR INDEX PERFORMANCE**

	Monthly Return	YTD	Trailing 12M Return	Index Weight
MSCI ACWI IMI	-4.2%	9.4%	20.2%	100.0%
Communication Services	-3.2%	24.4%	27.7%	7.1%
Consumer Discretionary	-5.3%	16.1%	17.1%	11.4%
Consumer Staples	-4.6%	-2.2%	8.8%	6.9%
Energy	2.6%	8.7%	27.5%	5.2%
Financials	-2.1%	2.3%	16.6%	15.5%
Health Care	-3.6%	-2.5%	9.2%	11.6%
Industrials	-5.0%	8.3%	26.4%	11.4%
Information Technology	-6.4%	27.6%	35.2%	20.5%
Materials	-4.2%	1.3%	17.2%	4.9%
Real Estate	-6.2%	-6.3%	-0.4%	2.9%
Utilities	-5.1%	-9.3%	0.0%	2.6%

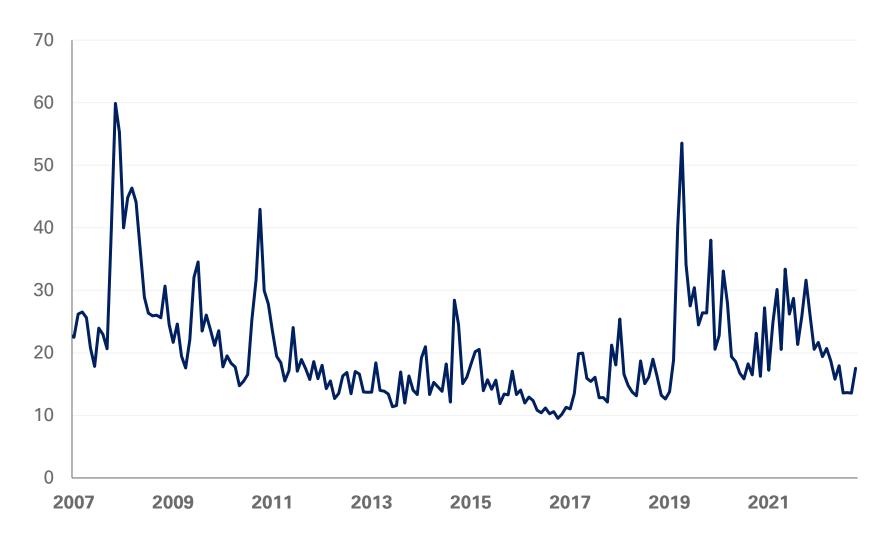
	Monthly Return	YTD	Trailing 12M Return	Index Weight
S&P 500	-4.8%	13.1%	21.6%	100.0%
Communication Services	-3.3%	40.4%	38.5%	8.9%
Consumer Discretionary	-6.0%	26.7%	13.8%	10.7%
Consumer Staples	-4.5%	-4.8%	7.3%	6.6%
Energy	2.6%	6.0%	30.2%	4.7%
Financials	-3.1%	-1.6%	11.7%	12.8%
Health Care	-3.0%	-4.1%	8.2%	13.4%
Industrials	-6.0%	4.5%	24.6%	8.3%
Information Technology	-6.9%	34.7%	41.1%	27.5%
Materials	-4.8%	2.6%	18.0%	2.4%
Real Estate	-7.2%	-5.4%	-1.8%	2.4%
Utilities	-5.6%	-14.4%	-7.0%	2.4%



Source (Top): MSCI, FactSet Source (Bottom: S&P, FactSet

Exhibit A: Page 61

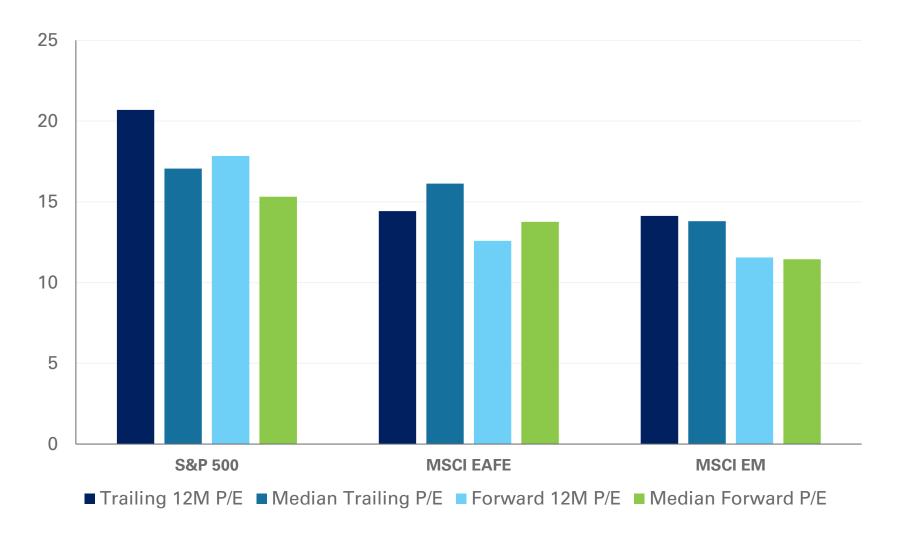
## **EQUITY VOLATILITY INDEX (VIX)**





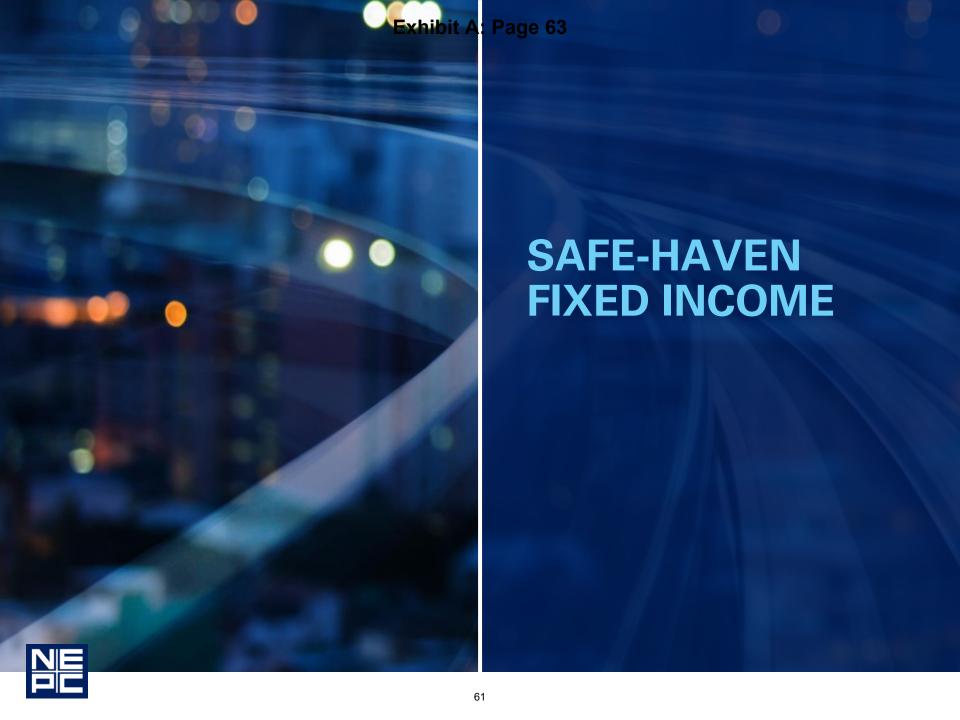
Source: CBOE, FactSet

## **GLOBAL EQUITY VALUATIONS**

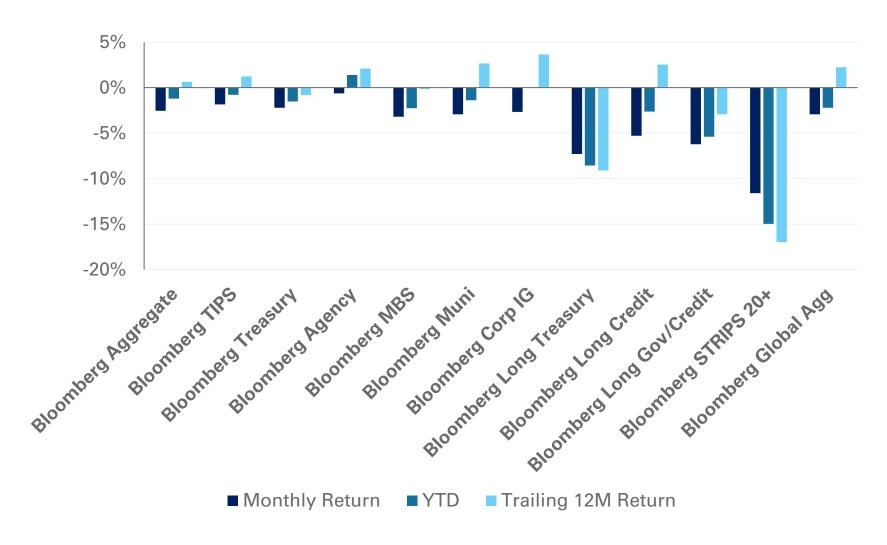




Median calculated based on 20-year monthly data Source: S&P, MSCI, FactSet



### SAFE-HAVEN FIXED INCOME PERFORMANCE





Source: Bloomberg, FactSet

## **FIXED INCOME CHARACTERISTICS**

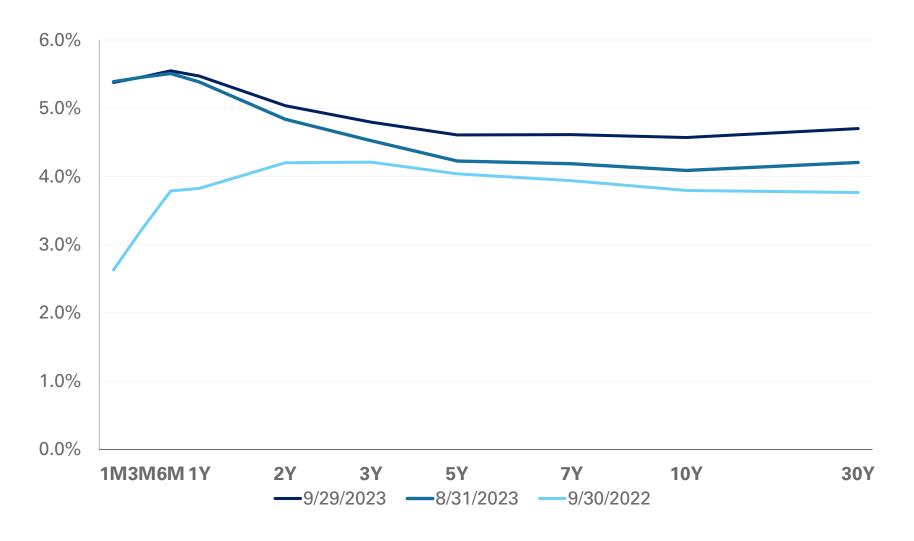
	Yield to Worst	Spread (bps)	Duration (Years)
Bloomberg Aggregate	5.39%	52	6.2
Bloomberg TIPS	5.02%	-	5.0
Bloomberg Treasury	4.85%	-	5.9
Bloomberg Agency	5.20%	16	3.1
Bloomberg MBS	5.57%	66	6.4
Bloomberg Muni	4.32%	-	6.4
Bloomberg Corp IG	6.04%	121	6.8
Bloomberg Long Treasury	4.85%	-	15.3
Bloomberg Long Credit	6.13%	133	12.4
Bloomberg Long Gov/Credit	5.54%	71	13.7
Bloomberg STRIPS 20+	4.81%	-	24.8
Bloomberg Global Agg	4.22%	50	6.6



Source: Bloomberg, FactSet

Exhibit A: Page 66

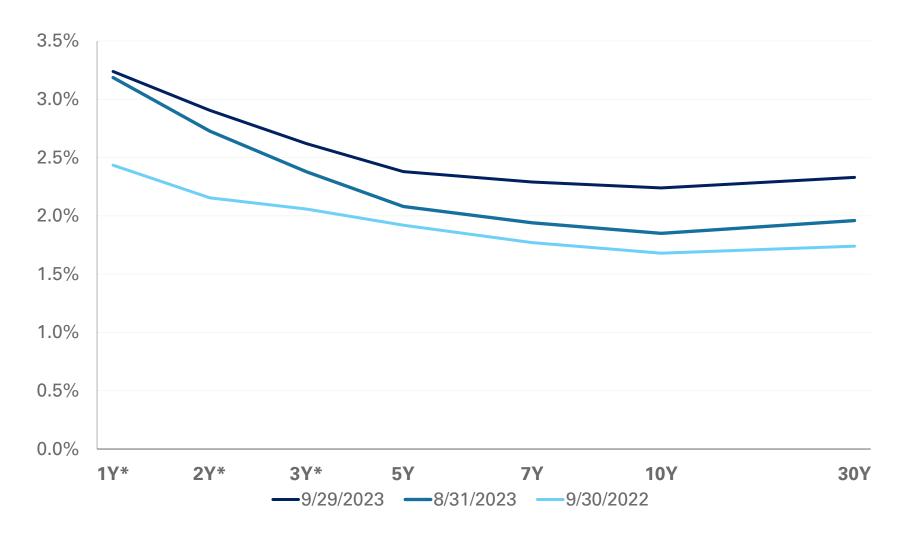
## **US TREASURY YIELD CURVE**





Source: FactSet

### **US TREASURY REAL YIELD CURVE**

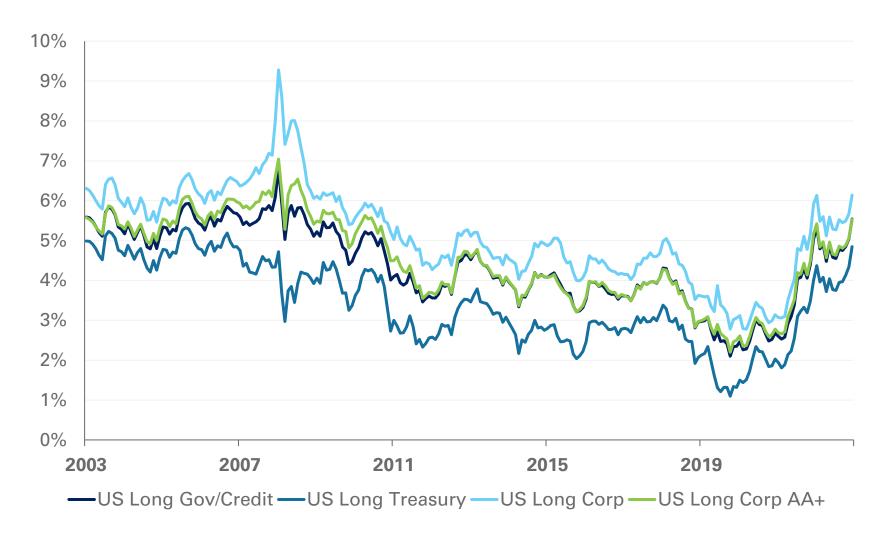




Notes: \*Real yields are calculated based on a weighted average of select off-the-run TIPS yields Source: NEPC, Bloomberg, FactSet

**Exhibit A: Page 68** 

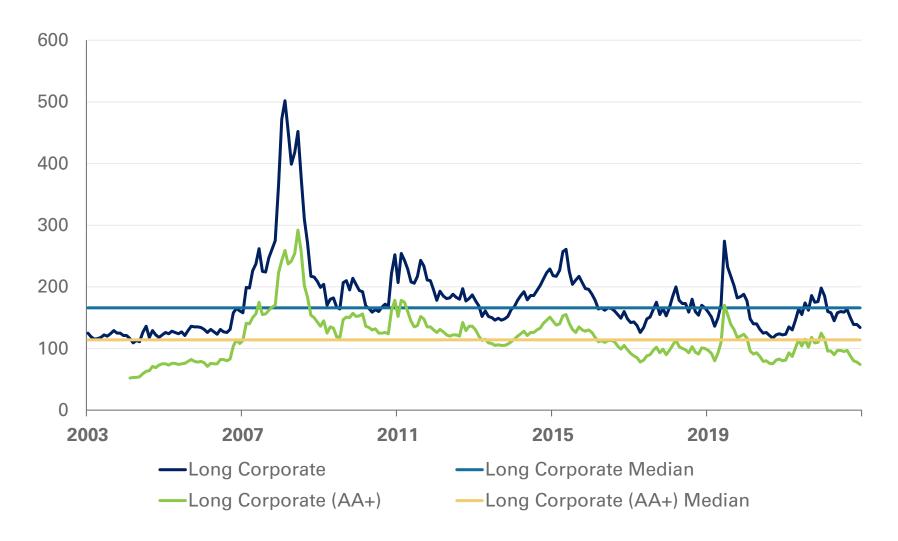
### **LONG DURATION YIELDS**





Source: Bloomberg, FactSet

## **LONG DURATION CORPORATE SPREADS**





Median calculated based on 20-year of monthly data Source: Bloomberg, FactSet



### RETURN-SEEKING CREDIT INDEX PERFORMANCE





Source: Bloomberg, S&P, JPM, FactSet

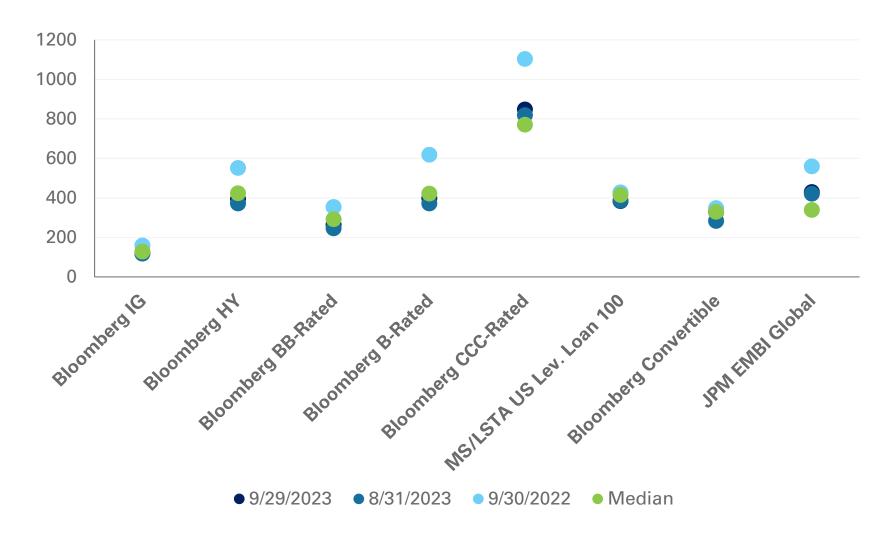
## **RETURN-SEEKING CREDIT CHARACTERISTICS**

	Yield to Worst	Spread (bps)	Duration (Years)
Bloomberg HY Muni	6.25%	-	7.9
Bloomberg High-Yield	8.88%	394	3.5
Bloomberg BB-Rated	7.61%	264	3.8
Bloomberg B-Rated	9.00%	399	3.3
Bloomberg CCC-Rated	13.28%	848	3.0
MS/LSTA Leveraged Loan 100	9.49%	384	-
Bloomberg Convertible Bond	0.71%	329	2.1
JPM EMBI Global	9.04%	430	6.3
JPM GBI - EM	4.96%	-	5.4



Source: Bloomberg, S&P, JPM, FactSet

### **CREDIT SPREADS**

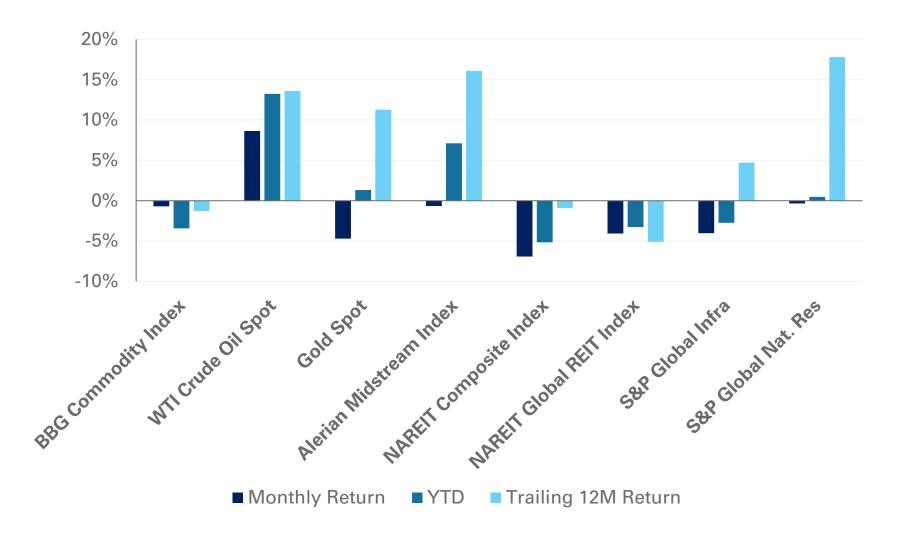




Median calculated based on 20-year of monthly data Source: Bloomberg, S&P, JPM, FactSet



### REAL ASSETS INDEX PERFORMANCE





Source: Bloomberg, Alerian, NAREIT, S&P, FactSet

## **REAL ASSETS INDEX PERFORMANCE**

Index	1 Month	3 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Bloomberg Commodity Index	-0.7%	4.7%	-3.4%	-1.3%	16.2%	6.1%
Bloomberg Sub Agriculture Index	-4.2%	-3.2%	-4.2%	-1.8%	19.4%	10.7%
Coffee	-5.0%	-6.6%	-6.1%	-27.1%	10.6%	3.4%
Corn	0.1%	-3.7%	-15.2%	-14.9%	20.6%	9.0%
Cotton	-0.3%	9.9%	11.3%	12.1%	19.5%	7.1%
Soybean	-6.4%	-3.8%	1.7%	13.5%	21.8%	14.0%
Soybean Oil	-10.3%	-4.0%	-6.2%	2.4%	32.8%	19.2%
Sugar	5.1%	16.6%	51.6%	73.6%	33.7%	20.4%
Wheat	-9.7%	-18.9%	-34.8%	-44.8%	-7.5%	-3.2%
Bloomberg Sub Energy	4.4%	19.6%	-4.3%	-13.0%	26.5%	-1.2%
Brent Crude	6.2%	24.6%	13.9%	22.1%	47.1%	10.1%
Heating Oil	9.2%	41.0%	17.4%	34.6%	65.5%	14.9%
Natural Gas	-6.5%	-9.2%	-54.0%	-70.6%	-17.0%	-23.8%
Unleaded Gas	-2.8%	12.8%	19.7%	35.0%	53.8%	13.5%
WTI Crude Oil	9.9%	31.7%	18.8%	24.6%	41.4%	-0.1%
Bloomberg Sub Industrial Metals	1.6%	3.5%	-9.3%	5.6%	9.6%	5.6%
Aluminum	7.0%	9.3%	-1.8%	7.9%	9.1%	0.6%
Copper	-1.8%	-0.1%	0.4%	13.5%	8.5%	6.4%
Nickel	-7.9%	-8.9%	-37.4%	-10.7%	9.4%	8.5%
Zinc	9.4%	12.3%	-7.0%	-5.4%	6.6%	3.7%
Bloomberg Sub Precious Metals	-5.7%	-3.6%	-0.7%	12.5%	-1.5%	7.9%
Gold	-4.7%	-3.9%	1.3%	10.9%	-1.4%	8.0%
Silver	-9.1%	-2.6%	-6.9%	17.9%	-2.2%	7.4%
Bloomberg Sub Livestock	0.3%	2.7%	7.8%	17.0%	8.8%	-1.8%
Lean Hogs	-3.6%	0.7%	-14.7%	-4.6%	9.4%	-8.2%
Live Cattle	1.9%	3.3%	21.7%	30.3%	8.2%	1.5%

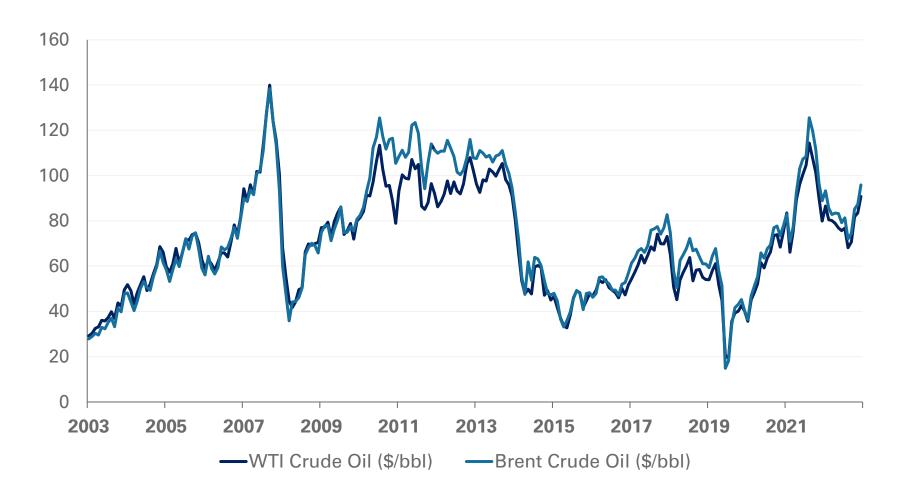


Source: Bloomberg, FactSet

**Exhibit A: Page 77** 

### **OIL MARKETS**

#### WTI VERSUS BRENT CRUDE SPOT PRICES





Source: WTI, Brent, FactSet

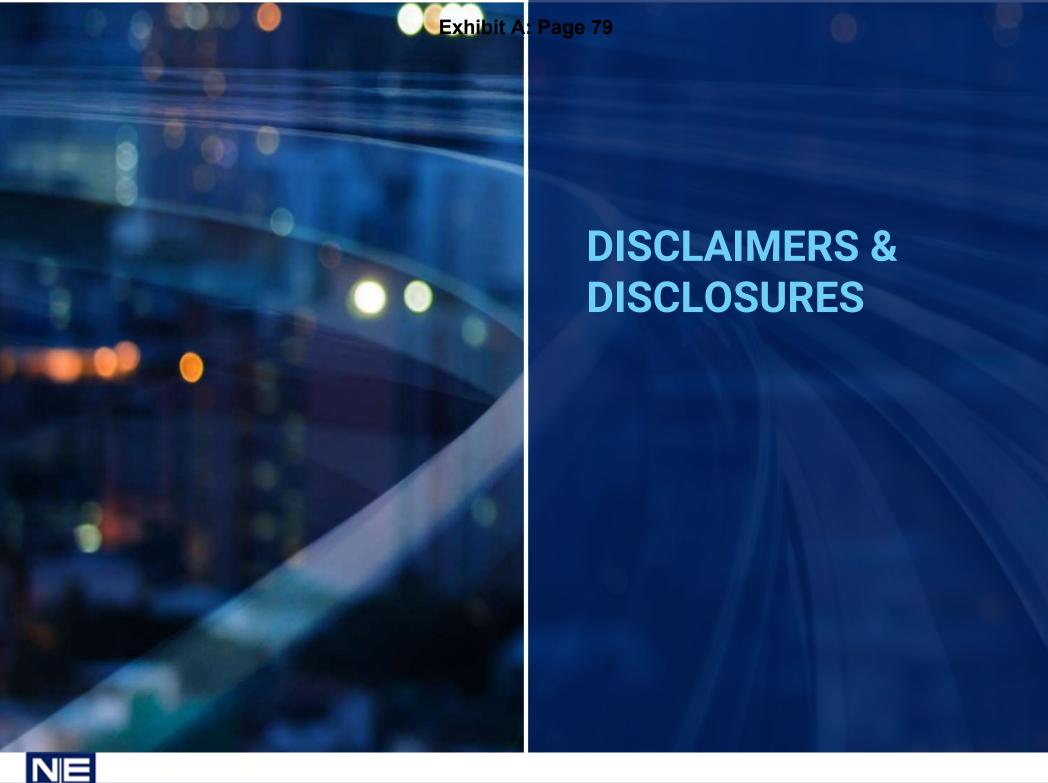
Exhibit A: Page 78

## **GOLD SPOT PRICE**





Source: FactSet





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Source of private fund performance benchmark data: Cambridge Associates, via Refinitiv

